

ORDER NO. 20-383

ENTERED Oct 27 2020

**BEFORE THE PUBLIC UTILITY COMMISSION  
OF OREGON**

UM 1798(4)

In the Matter of

NORTHWEST NATURAL GAS  
COMPANY, dba NW NATURAL,

Request for Reauthorization to Defer Certain  
Expenses or Revenues Associated with the  
Weather Adjusted Rate Mechanism (WARM).

ORDER

DISPOSITION: STAFF'S RECOMMENDATION ADOPTED

At its public meeting on October 20, 2020, the Public Utility Commission of Oregon adopted Staff's recommendation in this matter. The Staff Report with the recommendation is attached as Appendix A.

BY THE COMMISSION:



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**Nolan Moser**  
Chief Administrative Law Judge



A party may request rehearing or reconsideration of this order under ORS 756.561. A request for rehearing or reconsideration must be filed with the Commission within 60 days of the date of service of this order. The request must comply with the requirements in OAR 860-001-0720. A copy of the request must also be served on each party to the proceedings as provided in OAR 860-001-0180(2). A party may appeal this order by filing a petition for review with the Circuit Court for Marion County in compliance with ORS 183.484.

**PUBLIC UTILITY COMMISSION OF OREGON  
STAFF REPORT  
PUBLIC MEETING DATE: October 20, 2020**

REGULAR  CONSENT  EFFECTIVE DATE November 1, 2020

**DATE:** October 9, 2020

**TO:** Public Utility Commission

**FROM:** Mitchell Moore

**THROUGH:** Bryan Conway, John Crider, and Matt Muldoon **SIGNED**

**SUBJECT:** NORTHWEST NATURAL:  
(Docket No. UM 1798(4))  
Reauthorization to defer revenues and expenses related to Schedule 195,  
Weather Adjusted Rate Mechanism.

**STAFF RECOMMENDATION:**

Staff recommends that the Commission approve Northwest Natural Gas Company's (NW Natural, NWN, or Company) application for authorization of deferred accounting for revenues and expenses relative to Schedule 195, Weather Adjusted Rate Mechanism (WARM), for the twelve-month period beginning November 1, 2020.

**DISCUSSION:**

Issue

Whether the Commission should approve Commission approve Northwest Natural's application for authorization of deferred accounting revenues and expenses related to Schedule 195, (WARM).

Applicable Law

In accordance with ORS 757.259(2), utilities may seek approval to defer amounts for later inclusion in rates to minimize the frequency of rate changes or to appropriately match customer benefits and costs. OAR 860-027-0300(4) requires the utility to provide certain information in an application to defer, such as the reason for the deferral, estimated amount of the deferral, etc.

NWN Docket No. UM 1798(4)  
October 9, 2020  
Page 2

## Analysis

### *Background*

The WARM program, adopted in NW Natural's general rate case UG 152, modified the rate structure for residential and commercial customers to remove weather-related variability from fixed-cost recovery. During the WARM heating season from December 1 to May 15, the customer's monthly per-therm rate is adjusted to account for winter weather. In warmer weather, these adjustments increase a customer's bill, and colder weather causes a decrease. Customers are automatically enrolled in the WARM program, though they may opt-out within 30 days of becoming a new customer, or outside of the heating season - between May 16 and October 1.

Pursuant to Commission Order No. 16-223 (Order) issued in Docket No. UM 1750, the Company revised Schedule 195, revising the WARM program that impacts commercial and residential customer bills for the period beginning December 1, 2016. The changes were as follows:

### Residential Bills

The maximum WARM adjustment increase applied to a monthly bill during the WARM Period will be twelve dollars (\$12.00), or twenty-five percent (25%) of the usage portion of that bill, whichever is less. The maximum WARM adjustment credit applied to a monthly bill during the WARM Period will be twelve dollars (\$12.00), or twenty-five percent (25%) of the usage portion of that bill, whichever is less.

### Commercial Bills

The maximum WARM adjustment increase applied to a monthly bill during the WARM Period will be thirty-five dollars (\$35.00), or twenty-five percent (25%) of the usage portion of that bill, whichever is less. The maximum WARM adjustment credit applied to a monthly bill during the WARM Period will be thirty-five dollars (\$35.00), or twenty-five percent (25%) of the usage portion of that bill, whichever is less.

The Order established that any amounts not applied to a customer's bill during the WARM Period due to the cap and floor described above will be deferred in a residential or commercial deferral account and then amortized on an equal cent per therm basis through the annual Purchased Gas Adjustment (PGA) process to rate schedules 2 and 3 customers, respectively, over the 12-month period November 1 through October 31 of each year.

In accordance with the Order, the Company accrues interest on the deferred amounts at the Modified Blended Treasury Rate, plus 100 basis points; the Company accrues interest during the amortization period at the Modified Blended Treasury Rate. The

NWN Docket No. UM 1798(4)  
October 9, 2020  
Page 3

Order also acknowledged that the deferred amount is not subject to an earnings test, given the fact that the WARM mechanism is an automatic adjustment clause.

*Description of the Expenses or Revenues*

NW Natural will defer any amounts not applied to customer bills during the WARM Period due to the monthly cap and floor in accordance with Order No. 16-223. The deferred amounts may result in a charge or credit to customers depending on the variability in the weather during the WARM period.

*Proposed Accounting*

NW Natural proposes to account for the WARM deferral amounts by recording the deferral in FERC Account 186 in two separate accounts (residential and commercial).

*Estimated Deferrals in Authorization Period*

NW Natural cannot estimate the amounts that will be recorded in the WARM deferral account for the upcoming twelve-month period because the amount is dependent on the affect that weather may have on customer use.

*Information Related to Future Amortization*

- Earnings Review – ORS 757.259(5) requires the Commission to review the utility's earnings at the time of application to amortize the deferral for amounts deferred pursuant to ORS 757.259(2)(e). Because this deferral is an automatic adjustment clause, there is no earnings test required.
- Prudence Review – Prior to amortization, a prudence review will be conducted. The review should include verification of the accounting methodology used to determine the final amortization balance.
- Sharing – Staff believes the Commission did not authorize sharing between NW Natural and its customers for this deferral.
- Rate Spread/Design – The Order established that any amounts not applied to a customer's bill during the WARM Period due to the cap and floor described above will be deferred in a residential or commercial deferral account and then amortized on an equal cent per therm basis through the annual Purchased Gas Adjustment (PGA) process to rate schedules 2 and 3 customers, respectively, over the 12-month period November 1 through October 31 of each year.
- Three Percent Test (ORS 757.259(6)) – The three percent test measures the annual overall average effect on customer rates resulting from deferral amortizations. The three percent test limits the aggregated deferral

NWN Docket No. UM 1798(4)  
October 9, 2020  
Page 4

amortizations during a 12-month period to no more than three percent of the utility's gross revenues for the preceding year.

Conclusion

Staff concludes that the Company's application for authorization of deferred accounting for revenues and expenses related to Schedule 195, Weather Adjusted Rate Mechanism, meets the requirements and should be approved.

**PROPOSED COMMISSION MOTION:**

Approve Northwest Natural's application for reauthorization of deferred accounting for revenues and expenses related to Schedule 195, Weather Adjusted Rate Mechanism, for the twelve-month period beginning November 1, 2020.

NWN UM 1798 WARM