

December 17, 2020

#### Via Electronic Mail

Public Utility Commission of Oregon Attention: Filing Center P. O. Box 1088 Salem, OR 97308-1088

Re: UM 1991 PGE's Application for Deferral of Net Benefits or Costs Associated with PGE's R&D Income Tax Credits

Dear Filing Center;

Enclosed for filing is Portland General Electric Company's Application for Reauthorization of Deferral of Net Benefits or Costs Associated with PGE's R&D Income Tax Credits.

A Notice regarding the filing of this application has been provided to the parties on the UE 335 and UM 1991 service list.

Thank you for your assistance in this matter. If you have any questions or require further information, please call me at (503) 464-7488 or Marco Espinoza at (503) 464-7090. Please direct all formal correspondence, questions, or requests to the following e-mail address pge.opuc.filings@pgn.com.

Sincerely,

/s/ Jakí Ferchland
Jaki Ferchland
Manager, Revenue Requirement

JF:np Enclosure

cc: Service Lists UE 335 & UM 1991

#### BEFORE THE PUBLIC UTILITY COMMISSION

#### OF OREGON

#### UM 1991

In the Matter of

PORTLAND GENERAL ELECTRIC COMPANY

Application for Deferral of Net Benefits or Costs Associated with Research and Development Tax Credits PORTLAND GENERAL ELECTRIC COMPANY'S APPLICATION FOR DEFERRAL REAUTHROIZATION

Pursuant to ORS 757.259 and OAR 860-027-0300, Portland General Electric Company ("PGE") hereby respectfully requests reauthorization to defer the net benefits (the "Deferred Amount") associated with PGE's actual research and development income tax credits ("R&D tax credits") and the costs of a consultant to perform the studies to determine the proposed R&D tax credits to claim on PGE's income tax returns. PGE makes this request to preserve the net benefit or cost of the 2020 Deferred Amount vintage (described below) for an eventual adjustment to reflect the final, actual Deferred Amount. This filing also requests reauthorization to continue the use of an automatic adjustment clause rate schedule, to provide for on-going changes in rates reflecting the net R&D tax credits and true-ups of the applicable vintages. If approved, this reauthorization will be effective December 18, 2020 through December 17, 2021.

#### I. Deferral History

Public Utility Commission of Oregon ("Commission" or "OPUC") Order No. 18-464 (Docket No. UE 335), adopted the third partial stipulation (dated September 6, 2018), which specified that PGE will hire a consultant to determine how much of PGE's costs qualify for the R&D tax credits. The stipulation also specified that any net benefit resulting from the study would be refunded to customers and any net costs would be split evenly between PGE's customers and

shareholders.

The R&D tax credit represents a federal and state<sup>1</sup> income tax incentive for the performance of qualified research within the U.S. to develop new or improved products, processes, or software. The R&D tax credit is calculated as a percentage of qualified expenses determined by §41 of the Internal Revenue Code and by ORS 317.152. The R&D tax credit must be used before production tax credits ("PTCs") such that the use of R&D tax credits could delay the use of PTCs, which could increase the PTC carryforward balance.

On December 18, 2018, PGE filed an initial application for deferral of net benefits or costs associated with PGE's R&D Tax Credits for the initial vintage of 2016-2018 tax credits. That filing also specified the projected flow of refunds and true-ups to actuals. On December 17, 2019, PGE filed an application for deferral of net benefits or costs associated with PGE's R&D Tax Credits for the vintage of 2019 tax credits. Both referenced applications were approved in Commission Order 20-291.

#### II. OAR 860-027-0300 (3) Requirements

### a. <u>Description of Utility Expense for Which Deferred Accounting is Requested</u>

The deferral will record the net benefits associated with PGE's actual R&D tax credits and the costs of a consultant to perform the studies to determine the proposed R&D tax credits to claim on PGE's income tax returns. Because of the on-going nature of determining each vintage of credits, plus refunding them, and truing-up each vintage of R&D tax credits to final actual amounts, PGE proposes that this deferral continue to support an automatic adjustment clause.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The Oregon R&D tax credit expired for tax years beginning after 12/31/2017

#### b. Reasons for Deferral

Pursuant to ORS 757.259(2)(e), for the reasons discussed above, PGE seeks deferred accounting treatment of the net benefits and/or costs associated with the 2020 vintage of R&D tax credits. In order to determine the R&D tax credit for each vintage, PGE expects to incur costs to pay for a consultant who will help PGE determine the amount of R&D tax credit to claim. The consultant will perform an initial scoping study to determine the 2020 qualified research expenses and an estimated tax credit. Based on the scoping study results, PGE will determine if there are sufficient tax credits to justify a complete R&D tax credit study.

The continuation of the deferral will minimize the frequency of rate changes and match appropriately the costs borne by and benefits received by customers. The approval of the application will support the current use of an automatic adjustment clause rate schedule, which provides for changes in rates reflecting the refund or collection of the applicable R&D tax credit vintages. Without reauthorization this deferral will expire on December 17, 2020.

#### c. Proposed Accounting for Recording Amounts Deferred.

PGE proposes to continue to use the two separate accounts for the applicable vintage, and on a yearly basis:

- If the Deferred Amount is a credit (refund), PGE proposes to record it as a regulatory liability in FERC account, 254 Other Regulatory Liability, with a debit to FERC account 407.3 Regulatory Debits.
- If the Deferred Amount is a debit (collection), PGE proposes to record it as a regulatory asset in FERC account 182.3, Other Regulatory Assets, with a credit to FERC account 407.4, Regulatory Credits.

In the absence of a deferred accounting order from the Commission, PGE would continue

to evaluate whether to pursue the R&D tax credit for shareholder benefit.

## d. Estimate of Amounts to be Recorded for the Next 12 Months.

PGE's cost of the study to determine the second vintage of R&D tax credit (for tax year 2019) was approximately \$0.01 million and the resulting R&D tax credits were estimated to be approximately \$0.27 million. There is no reserve for uncertain tax position given the certainty of the 2019 income tax credit. Consequently, the second vintage net benefit available for refund is approximately \$0.26 million. The cost and benefits of the third vintage (for tax year 2020) will not be determined until that study is complete in the year 2021.

Table 1, below, lists the current vintages, the R&D tax credits, the adjustments to derive the net benefit available for customer refund, and the expected refund year:

Table 1
R&D Tax Credit Vintages

			В	C	D=A+B+C			
(\$ in millions)	Tax Years	R&D Tax Credits	Reserve for Uncertain Tax Position	Study Cost	Net Benefit Available for Refund	Net Benefit Refund Year	Final Refund / Collection Amount*	Final Refund / Collection Year*
Vintage 1	2016- 2017- 2018	\$5.3	(\$1.4)	(\$0.4)	\$3.5	2021	TBD	TBD
Vintage 2	2019	\$0.27	\$0.00	(\$0.01)	\$0.26	2021	TBD	TBD
Vintage 3 * Post IRS auc	2020	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	2022	TBD	TBD

#### e. Notice

A copy of the Notice of Application for Reauthorization of Deferral of net benefits or costs associated with R&D tax credits and a list of persons served with notice are attached to the application as Attachment A. In compliance with the provisions of 860-027-0300(6), PGE is serving Notice of Application on the UM 1991 and UE 335 Service Lists.

#### III. OAR 860-027-0300 (4) Requirements

# a. <u>Description of Deferred Account Entries</u>

Please see sections II(a) and II(c) above.

#### b. The Reason for Continuing Deferred Accounting

PGE seeks approval to continue to defer net benefits associated with PGE's actual R&D tax credits and the costs of a consultant to perform the studies to determine the proposed credits to claim on PGE's income tax returns as described above. Without reauthorization this deferral will expire on December 17, 2020.

## IV. Summary of Filing Conditions

#### a. Earnings Review

The Deferred Amounts of the R&D tax credits will be subject to an automatic adjustment clause rate schedule and would not be subject to an earnings review under ORS 757.259.

#### b. Prudence Review

A prudence review should be performed by the Commission Staff as part of the amortization and final adjustment filings.

#### c. Share Percentages

All prudently incurred costs and benefits would be collected or refunded from or to customers based on the following:

• PGE's customers will receive a refund of 100% of the Deferred Amount, when

it is a net benefit.

• PGE's customers will receive a charge of 50% of the Deferred Amount when it

is a net cost.

d. Rate Spread/Rate Design

Any Deferred Amount will be subject to a supplemental revenue schedule 105, grossed up

for taxes, and allocated to each schedule using the applicable schedule's forecasted energy on the

basis of an equal percent of revenues.

e. Three Percent Test (ORS 757.259 (6)

The amortization of the Deferred Amounts for each vintage associated with the R&D tax

credits will be subject to the three percent test in accordance with the ORS 757.259(7) and (8),

which limits aggregated deferral amortizations during a 12-month period to no more than three

percent of the utility's gross revenues for the preceding year.

V. **PGE Contacts** 

Written communications regarding this Application should be addressed to:

Douglas C. Tingey

Associate General Counsel Portland General Electric

1 WTC1301

121 SW Salmon Street Portland, OR 97204

Phone: 503.464.8926

E-mail: doug.tingey@pgn.com

**PGE-OPUC Filings** 

Rates & Regulatory Affairs

Portland General Electric

1 WTC 0306

121 SW Salmon Street

Portland, OR 97204

Phone: 503.464.7805

E-mail: pge.opuc.filings@pgn.com

In addition to the names and addresses above the following are to receive notices and

communications via the e-mail service list:

Marco Espinoza, Analyst Regulatory Affairs

E-mail: marco.espinoza@pgn.com

## VI. PGE Conclusion

For the reasons stated above, PGE requests permission to continue to defer the Deferred Amount as described herein from the date of this application.

DATED this 17<sup>th</sup> day of December 2020.

/s/ Jakí Ferchland

Jaki Ferchland, Manager, Revenue Requirement Portland General Electric Company 121 SW Salmon St., 1WTC 0306 Portland, OR 97204 Telephone: 503.464.7488

E-Mail: Jacquelyn.ferchland@pgn.com

# **Attachment A**

# Notice of Application for Reauthorization of Deferral of Net Benefits or Costs Associated with PGE's R&D Income Tax Credits

BEFORE THE PUBLIC UTILITY COMMISSION

OF OREGON

UM 1991

In the Matter of

PORTLAND GENERAL ELECTRIC **COMPANY** 

Application for Deferral of Net Benefits or Associated with Research Costs and **Development Tax Credits** 

**COMPANY'S APPLICATION FOR** DEFERRAL REAUTHROIZATION

NOTICE OF PORTLAND

**GENERAL ELECTRIC** 

On December 17, 2020, Portland General Electric Company ("PGE") filed an application with

the Public Utility Commission of Oregon (the "Commission" or "OPUC") for an Order authorizing

the continuance of the deferral of net benefits or costs associated with PGE's research and

development income tax credits.

Approval of the application will support the use of an automatic adjustment clause rate

schedule, which will provide for changes in rates reflecting the tax credits refund or collection of the

applicable vintages.

Persons who wish to obtain a copy of PGE's application will be able to access it on the OPUC

website.

Any person who wishes to submit written comments to the Commission on PGE's application

must do so no later than January 17, 2021.

Dated: December 17, 2020.

18/ Jakí Ferchland

Jaki Ferchland

Manager, Revenue Requirement Portland General Electric Company 121 SW Salmon St. 1WTC0306

Portland, OR 97204

Telephone: 503.464.7488

E-Mail: Jacquelyn.ferchland@pgn.com

# **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I hereby certify that I have this day caused Notice of Application for Reauthorization of Deferral of Net Benefits or Costs Associated with PGE's R & D Income Tax Credits to be served by electronic mail to those parties whose email addresses appear on the attached service list for OPUC Docket No. UE 335 PGE's last general rate case and the UM 1991 service list.

DATED at Portland, Oregon, this 17th day of December 2020.

/s/Jaki Ferchland

Jaki Ferchland Manager, Revenue Requirement 121 SW Salmon Street, 1WTC0306 Portland, Oregon 97204 Telephone: 503.464.7488

E-Mail: jacquelyn.ferchland@pgn.com

Certificate of Service Page 1

# SERVICE LIST **OPUC DOCKET NO. UE 335**

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# SERVICE LIST OPUC DOCKET # UM 1991

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