

October 24, 2013

# VIA ELECTRONIC FILING AND OVERNIGHT DELIVERY

Public Utility Commission of Oregon 3930 Fairview Industrial Dr. S.E. Salem, OR 97302-1166

Attn: Filing Center

## Re: Docket UE 267—PacifiCorp's Argument in Response to ALJ Ruling

In accordance with the Administrative Law Judge's (ALJ) Ruling of October 17, 2013, PacifiCorp d/b/a Pacific Power submits this argument on whether the opposing parties' agreement is a proper stipulation under OAR 860-001-0350.

If you have questions about this filing, please contact Joelle Steward, Director of Pricing, Cost of Service and Regulatory Affairs, at (503) 813-5542.

Sincerely,

Julian R Griffi MM

William R. Griffith Vice President, Regulation

Enclosures

cc: UE 267 Service List

### BEFORE THE PUBLIC UTILITY COMMISSION

#### **OF OREGON**

## UE 267

In the Matter of

PACIFICORP d/b/a PACIFIC POWER

Transition Adjustment, Five-Year Cost-of-Service Opt-Out.

### PACIFICORP'S ARGUMENT IN RESPONSE TO ALJ RULING

1	I. INTRODUCTION
2	PacifiCorp d/b/a Pacific Power (PacifiCorp or Company) respectfully submits this
3	argument in response to the Administrative Law Judge's (ALJ) Ruling and Notice of
4	Prehearing Conference, dated October 17, 2013. This Ruling directed the parties to file
5	arguments on whether the agreement filed on October 14, 2013 (Opposing Parties'
6	Agreement) is a proper stipulation under OAR 860-001-0350. The Ruling also asked parties
7	to address how the classification of the filing affects the procedural and substantive issues in
8	this proceeding.
9	II. BACKGROUND
10	In Order No. 12-500 in docket UM 1587, the Commission requested that PacifiCorp
	In Order No. 12-500 in docket UM 1587, the Commission requested that PacifiCorp file a five-year cost-of-service opt-out program. On February 28, 2013, PacifiCorp filed
11	
10 11 12 13	file a five-year cost-of-service opt-out program. On February 28, 2013, PacifiCorp filed
11 12	file a five-year cost-of-service opt-out program. On February 28, 2013, PacifiCorp filed Schedule 296 proposing such a program. The Company included a July 1, 2013, effective
11 12 13	file a five-year cost-of-service opt-out program. On February 28, 2013, PacifiCorp filed Schedule 296 proposing such a program. The Company included a July 1, 2013, effective date in its tariff filing. In Order No. 13-130, the Commission suspended the filing for six

# PAGE 1-PACIFICORP'S ARGUMENT IN RESPONSE TO ALJ RULING

1	filed reply testimony objecting to Schedule 296. On September 25, 2013, PacifiCorp and the
2	other parties, Staff; Industrial Customers of Northwest Utilities; Noble Americas Energy
3	Solutions LLC; Wal-Mart Stores, Inc.; Shell Energy North America (US), LP; Constellation
4	NewEnergy, Inc.; Fred Meyer Stores, Inc./Kroger, Co.; the Northwest and Intermountain
5	Power Producers Coalition; Safeway Inc.; and Vitesse, LLC (collectively, Opposing
6	Parties), convened a settlement conference. <sup>1</sup> After PacifiCorp and the Opposing Parties
7	failed to reach a settlement, the Opposing Parties unilaterally executed and filed a document
8	that they refer to as a "stipulation."
9	Before the Opposing Parties made this filing, PacifiCorp communicated its position
10	that: (1) the filing was not a valid stipulation under OAR 860-001-0350 for purposes of
11	resolving the disputed issues in this tariff filing; and (2) while PacifiCorp did not object to
12	the Opposing Parties filing testimony supporting a new joint position in this case, this
13	testimony should supersede the Opposing Parties' prior testimony and limit the scope of
14	PacifiCorp's rebuttal testimony accordingly.
15	III. ARGUMENT
16 17	A. The Opposing Parties' Agreement Is Not a Stipulation That Resolves Disputed Issues Between Adverse Parties.
18	The purpose of a stipulation under OAR 860-001-0350 is to resolve some or all of the

19 disputed issues in a contested case proceeding.<sup>2</sup> To be effective, a stipulation requires

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Portland General Electric ("PGE") attended the settlement conference, but did not participate in the settlement negotiations and did not join the Opposing Parties' Agreement. <sup>2</sup> See OAR 860-001-0350(1) ("[i]n all Commission contested case proceedings, some or all of the parties may

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> See OAR 860-001-0350(1) ("[i]n all Commission contested case proceedings, some or all of the parties may enter into a settlement of any or all issues at any time during the proceedings."); OAR 860-001-0350(2) (settlement discussions intended to resolve issues pending in contested case). See also Re PacifiCorp's 2010 Transition Adjustment Mechanism, Docket UE 207, Order No. 09-432 at 6 (Oct. 30, 2009) ("The Commission concludes that the Stipulation is an appropriate resolution of all primary issues in this docket."); Re PacifiCorp Request for a General Rate Revision, Docket UE 210, Order No. 10-022 at 6 (Jan. 26, 2010) ("When considering a stipulation, we have the statutory duty to make an independent judgment as to whether any given settlement constitutes a reasonable resolution of the issues."); Re PacifiCorp Request for a General Rate

1	agreement between parties on adverse sides of an issue. A stipulation among aligned parties
2	may unify their positions on an issue, but without the participation of the opposing party,
3	such a stipulation will not resolve the underlying dispute. Thus, a stipulation is valid to
4	resolve a dispute only if necessary parties ( <i>i.e.</i> , adverse parties) have agreed to it. <sup>3</sup>
5	The Commission has previously rejected as invalid a purported stipulation that did
6	not "represent a compromise between parties with adverse interests." <sup>4</sup> In this manner, the
7	Commission recognized that OAR 860-001-0350 authorizes stipulations that resolve
8	disputes, not agreements to consolidate litigation positions. PacifiCorp was unable to find a
9	single tariff filing in which the Commission approved a stipulation under OAR 860-001-0350
10	that was not based on a compromise between utility and non-utility entities.
11	PacifiCorp supports Schedule 296 and all Opposing Parties object to it. With the
12	exception of Staff, all Opposing Parties are potential direct access customers or direct access
13	providers. As reflected in the Opposing Parties' individual reply testimony, the Opposing
14	Parties are aligned with one another in this tariff filing, and are adverse to PacifiCorp.
15	Because the Opposing Parties' Agreement does not constitute a compromise with
16	PacifiCorp—the adverse party in this tariff filing—the Agreement is not a stipulation
17	cognizable under OAR 860-001-0350. The Commission's approval of the Opposing Parties'
18	Agreement will bind the Opposing Parties to a joint litigation position, but it will not resolve
19	the underlying dispute in this case over the adoption of Schedule 296.

*Revision*, Docket UE 246, Order No. 12-493 at 5 (Dec. 20, 2012) ("After reviewing the stipulation, we conclude that the proposed stipulation fairly resolves the contested issues.").

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> See Abrishamian vs. Washington Gas Light Company, Case No. 8946, Order No. 79580, 2004 WL 3327764 (Md. P.S.C. 2004) (settlement invalid for failure to include all necessary parties); *In the Matter of the Compensation of Robert deGraff*, 52 Or App 317, 628 P2d 437 (May 18, 1981) (settlement without necessary party invalid); *CP National Corp. v. Bonneville Power Administration*, 928 F2d 905 (9<sup>th</sup> Cir. 1991) (BPA necessary party because it has an interest in the controversy and the court cannot resolve entire controversy without BPA's participation); ORCP 29A (defining necessary parties).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> *Re Portland General Electric Company*, Docket UE 178(1), Order No. 09-126 at n. 4 (Apr. 10, 2009) (rejecting a purported stipulation between parties with common interests).

1B.The Opposing Parties' Agreement is an Improper Response to PacifiCorp's2Schedule 296.

In a tariff filing under ORS 757.210, PacifiCorp has "the burden of showing that the rate or schedule of rates proposed to be established or increased or changed is fair, just and reasonable."<sup>5</sup> Staff and intervenors "have the burden of producing evidence to support their argument in opposition to the utility's position."<sup>6</sup>

7 In this case, PacifiCorp has the burden to establish that Schedule 296's five-year cost-8 of-service opt-out program for eligible direct access consumers is fair, just, and reasonable. 9 The parties have the burden of going forward with evidence showing why Schedule 296 is 10 unreasonable. By unilaterally filing a document they claim is a "stipulation," the Opposing 11 Parties cannot displace Schedule 296 with another proposal, nor can they shift PacifiCorp's 12 burden of proving the reasonableness of Schedule 296 to the burden of showing the unreasonableness of the Opposing Parties' proposal.<sup>7</sup> 13 14 If the Opposing Parties wish to propose their own five-year cost-of-service opt-out 15 program, they should file a complaint under ORS 756.500, assume the burden of proof in that 16 proceeding, and establish that the Commission has the statutory authority to involuntarily impose their program on PacifiCorp. The Opposing Parties cannot commandeer PacifiCorp's 17 18 tariff filing to promote their own proposal and attempt to avoid assuming the burden of proof 19 and responding to the associated legal challenges.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> ORS 757.210(1)(a).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> In the Matter of Portland General Electric Company's Application to Amortize the Boardman Deferral, Docket UE 196, Order No. 09-046 at 8 (Feb. 5, 2009).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> See In re Oregon Electric Utility Company, LLC., et al., Docket UM 1121, Order No. 05-114 n. 14 (March 10, 2005) (Commission review of utility filing does not provide for consideration of competing proposals).

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## C. The Opposing Parties' Agreement Supersedes the Opposing Parties' Prior Litigation Positions.

3 By its terms, the Opposing Parties' Agreement supersedes the Opposing Parties' individual positions in their pre-filed testimony.<sup>8</sup> While the Opposing Parties' Agreement is 4 5 ineffective to resolve this case under OAR 860-001-0350, if allowed by the Commission, the 6 Agreement requires the Opposing Parties to forego their individual positions and join in a 7 uniform, joint position in opposition to Schedule 296. 8 PacifiCorp does not object to the Opposing Parties filing joint testimony in this case 9 to reflect the terms of the Opposing Parties' Agreement. If the Commission allows such 10 testimony to jointly oppose Schedule 296, however, it should clarify that the Opposing 11 Parties' prior testimony is superseded for all future purposes in this case, including 12 PacifiCorp's rebuttal testimony. This is consistent with the terms of the Opposing Parties' 13 Agreement, avoids confusion over the record in this case, and defines the scope of the 14 controversy in this case. 15 D. The Commission Should Establish A Schedule That Allows PacifiCorp Adequate 16 Time to Respond to the Opposing Parties' Joint Testimony. 17 The original schedule in this case gave PacifiCorp five weeks to prepare rebuttal 18 testimony. PacifiCorp requests that the new schedule in this case provide a five-week period 19 for PacifiCorp's rebuttal from the date of the Opposing Parties' new testimony or the date of 20 the order denying the Opposing Parties' request to file such testimony. 21 If the Commission requires PacifiCorp to respond to both the Opposing Parties' prior 22 individual testimony and to its new joint testimony, PacifiCorp requests eight weeks to file 23 rebuttal testimony.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> Opposing Parties' Agreement at 2.

PacifiCorp is willing to agree to an extension of the statutory suspension period in
this case to accommodate the scheduling changes associated with the Opposing Parties'
Agreement.

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### IV. CONCLUSION

5 For the reasons set forth above, PacifiCorp respectfully requests that the Commission

6 reject the Opposing Parties' Agreement as a valid stipulation under OAR 860-001-0350.

7 PacifiCorp does not object to the Opposing Parties filing new joint testimony, but submits

8 that such testimony should supersede the Opposing Parties' prior testimony. Finally,

9 PacifiCorp requests a schedule that permits it adequate time to rebut the adverse positions in

10 this case.

Respectfully submitted this 24<sup>th</sup> day of October, 2013.

Katherine McDowell McDowell Rackner & Gibson PC

Sarah Wallace PacifiCorp d/b/a/ Pacific Power

Attorneys for PacifiCorp

#### **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I certify that I served a true and correct copy of PacifiCorp's Argument in Response to ALJ Ruling on the parties listed below via electronic mail and/or US mail in compliance with OAR 860-001-0180.

#### Docket UE-267

Edward Finklea (W) Executive Director 326 Fifth St. Lake Oswego, OR 97034 efinklea@nwigu.org

Kurt J. Boehm (W) (C) Jody Kyler Cohn (W) (C) Boehm Kurtz & Lowry 36 E. Seventh Street, Suite 1510 Cincinnati, OH 45202 <u>kboehm@bkllawfirm.com</u> jkyler@bkllawfirm.com

Thomas M. Grim (W) (C) Richard Lorenz (W) (C) Cable Huston Benedict et al 1001 SW Fifth Ave, Ste 2000 Portland, OR 97204-1136 tgrim@cablehuston.com rlorenz@cablehuston.com

Mary Lynch (W) Constellation Energy Commodities Group Inc. 5074 Nawal Dr. El Dorado Hills, CA 95762 <u>mary.lynch@constellation.com</u>

Irion A. Sanger (W) (C) Davison Van Cleve PC 333 SW Taylor, Suite 400 Portland, OR 97204 <u>ias@dvclaw.com</u>

Kevin Higgins (W) (C) Energy Strategies 215 State St., Suite 200 Salt Lake City, UT 84111-2322 Khiggins@energystrat.com

Nona Soltero (W) Fred Meyer Stores/Kroger 3800 SE 22<sup>nd</sup> Avenue Portland, OR 97202 Non.soltero@fredmeyer.com Carl Fink (W) Blue Planet Energy Law 628 SW Chestnut St. Portland, OR 97219 <u>cmfink@blueplanetlaw.com</u>

John Domagalski (W) Constellation New Energy Inc. 550 West Washington Blvd., Ste 300 Chicago, IL 60661 john.domagalski@constellation.com

S. Bradley Van Cleve (W) (C) Davison Van Cleve PC 333 SW Taylor, Suite 400 Portland, OR 97204 <u>bvc@dvclaw.com</u>

Cynthia Fonner Brady (W) Exelon Business Services Company 4300 Winfield Rd. Warrenville, IL 60555 Cynthia.brady@constellation.com

Samuel L. Roberts (W) (C) Hutchinson Cox Coons Orr & Sherlock 777 High St. Ste 200 PO Box 10886 Eugene, OR 97440 sroberts@eugenelaw.com

Robert D. Kahn (W) NW & Intermountain Power Producers Coalition 1117 Minor Ave., Suite 300 Seattle, WA 98101 rkahn@nippc.org;rkahn@rdkco.com

Etta Lockey (W) (C) Pacific Power 825 NE Multnomah St., Ste. 1800 Portland, OR 97232 etta.lockey@pacificorp.com Greg Bass (W) Noble Americas Energy Solutions, LLC 401 West A Street, Suite 500 San Diego, CA 92101 gbass@noblesolutions.com

Joelle Steward (W) (C) Pacific Power 825 NE Multnomah St., Suite 2000 Portland, OR 97232 joelle.steward@pacificorp.com

Douglas C. Tingey 1WTC13 Jay Tinker (W) 1WTC-0702 Portland General Electric 121 SW Salmon 1WTC13 Portland, OR 97204 Doug.tingey@pgn.com Pge.opuc.filings@pgn.com

Marc Hellman (W) (C) Oregon Public Utility Commission PO Box 2148 Salem, OR 97308-2148 marc.hellman@state.or.us

Donald W Schoenbeck (W) (C) Regulatory & Cogeneration Services, Inc 900 Washington St, Ste 780 Vancouver, WA 98660-3455 <u>Dws@r-c-s-inc.com</u>

Steve W. Chriss (W) (C) Ken Baker (W) Wal-mart Stores Inc. 2001 SE 10<sup>th</sup> Street Bentonville, AR 72716-0550 <u>Stephen.chriss@wal-mart.com</u> ken.baker@wal-mart.com

Dated this 24<sup>th</sup> of October, 2013.

Lissa Maldonado (W) George Waidelich (W) Safeway inc. 5918 Stoneridge Mall Rd. Pleasanton, CA 94588-3229 Lissa.maldonado@safeway.com george.waidelich@safeway.com

Johanna Riemenschneider (W) (C) Department of Justice Business Activities Section 1162 Court St. NE Salem, OR 97301-4096 Johanna.riemenschneider@doj.state.or.us

Peter J. Richardson Gregory M. Adams (W) (C) Richardson Adams, PPLC PO Box 7218 Boise, ID 83702 peter@richardsonadams.com greg@richardsonandoleary.com

Marcie Milner (W) Shell Energy North America 44445 Eastgate Mall Ste 100 San Diego, CA 92121 Marcie.milner@shell.com

John Leslie (W) Shell Energy 600 West Broadway, Suite 2600 San Diego, CA 92101 jleslie@mckennalong.com

Amy Eissler Coordinator, Regulatory Operations