## BEFORE THE PUBLIC UTILITY COMMISSION

## **OF OREGON**

UM 1304

In the Matter of	)	
	)	
MULTNOMAH COUNTY DRAINAGE	)	ORDER
DISTRICT NO. 1 AND PENINSULA	)	
DRAINAGE DISTRICT NO. 2	)	
	)	
Petition for Investigation into PacifiCorp's	)	
Rates and Tariffs.	)	

DISPOSITION: PETITION DENIED

On February 15, 2007, Multnomah County Drainage District No. 1 and Peninsula Drainage District No. 2 (MCDD) filed a petition, with the Public Utility Commission of Oregon (Commission), requesting the Commission open an investigation into the tariffs and rates of which MCDD is a customer. MCDD has four accounts with PacifiCorp that are served under two Schedules, 28, General Service—Large Non-Residential (31-200 kW), and 48, Large General Service—1,000 kW and over. The primary concern expressed by MCDD in its petition was the large percentage of their bill allocated to demand charges, which they believe does not accurately reflect the nature and time of the district's usage. In its petition, MCDD asks the Commission to order PacifiCorp to develop a suitable tariff and file it in its next general rate case. *See* Petition, p. 4.

Staff interprets MCDD's petition to mean that PacifiCorp should have to propose adoption of a tariff suitable to MCDD's needs in its next general rate case. Staff does not believe that PacifiCorp should be compelled to support a separate tariff for drainage districts in its rate case filing. Staff's recommendation differs in that it requires PacifiCorp to provide the analysis needed to consider a separate drainage district tariff, but does not obligate the company to support it.

A complete description of the filing, the discussions that followed, and Staff's recommendation is contained in the Staff Report, attached as Appendix A, and incorporated by reference.

At its Public Meeting on August 7, 2007, the Commission adopted Staff's recommendation, and denied MCDD's petition for investigation of PacifiCorp's drainage district rates and tariffs.

#### **ORDER**

#### IT IS ORDERED that:

- 1. Multnomah County Drainage District No. 1 and Peninsula Drainage District No. 2's petition to order PacifiCorp to develop a tariff suitable to MCDD's needs, and file it in the next rate case proceeding, is denied.
- 2. PacifiCorp is directed to include an analysis of the effects and propriety of treating drainage districts as a separate customer class in its next general rate case.
- 3. PacifiCorp's analysis should include a draft tariff rate design that would treat drainage districts as a separate class.

AUG 2 0 2007 Made, entered, and effective

Chairman

John Savage

Commissioner

Ráy Baum Commissioner

A party may request rehearing or reconsideration of this order pursuant to ORS 756.561. A request for rehearing or reconsideration must be filed with the Commission within 60 days of the date of service of this order. The request must comply with the requirements in OAR 860-014-0095. A copy of any such request must also be served on each party to the proceeding as provided by OAR 860-013-0070(2). A party may appeal this order by filing a petition for review with the Court of Appeals in compliance with ORS 183.480-183.484.

### ITEM NO. 4

# PUBLIC UTILITY COMMISSION OF OREGON STAFF REPORT PUBLIC MEETING DATE: August 7, 2007

REGULAR	X	CONSENT	EFFECTIVE DATE	N/A
THORN, AN ADDRESS PARTY		00 0007		

**DATE:** July 23, 2007

TO: Public Utility Commission

FROM: Steve Chriss and Judy Johnson

THROUGH: Lee Sparling and Ed Busch

SUBJECT: PACIFIC POWER & LIGHT COMPANY: (Docket No. UM 1304) Petition

for investigation of Multnomah County Drainage District No. 1 and

Peninsula Drainage District No. 2.

#### **STAFF RECOMMENDATION:**

Staff recommends that the Commission deny the Multnomah County Drainage District (MCDD) petition to order PacifiCorp to develop a tariff suitable to MCDD's needs and file it in the next rate case proceeding. Additionally, staff recommends that PacifiCorp be directed to include an analysis of the effects and propriety of treating drainage districts as a separate customer class in its next rate case. PacifiCorp's analysis should include a draft tariff rate design that would treat drainage districts as a separate class.

#### **DISCUSSION:**

On February 15, 2007, the MCDD filed a petition with the Commission to open an investigation into the tariffs and rates of which MCDD is a customer.

MCDD has four accounts with PacifiCorp that are served under two Schedules, 28, General Service – Large Non-Residential (31 – 200 kW,) and 48, Large General Service – 1,000 kW and over. The primary concern expressed by MCDD in its petition was the large percentage of their bill allocated to demand charges, which they believe does not accurately reflect the nature and time of the district's usage.

Staff's understanding of the petition is that the structure of the tariffs heavily penalizes MCDD's intermittent and unavoidable spikes in demand. Schedules 28 and 48 both set load size charges, recovered on a per kW basis, based on the average of the two greatest non-zero demands incurred during the twelve month period that includes and

APPENDIX A
PAGE / OF /

PacifiCorp Docket UM 1304 July 23, 2007 Page 2

ends with the current billing period. In addition, Schedules 28 and 48 both set demand charges, also recovered on a per kW basis, based on the greatest applicable demand occurring during the billing month. This structure may not be optimal for a customer that may have generally steady demand from month to month but experiences unusually high peaks in demand.

Staff met with MCDD and PacifiCorp on March 6, 2007, to discuss the steps needed to be taken to address MCDD's petition. As a result of the meeting, PacifiCorp agreed to prepare an illustrative, alternate rate design to its standard Schedule 41, Agricultural Pumping Service rate design for parties to review in an attempt to better meet the MCDD's needs. The proposed reconfiguration was designed to look in part like Portland General Electric's Schedule 49, which has a rate design that recovers demand costs via a per kWh charge, which ties demand payments directly to actual energy usage and reduces the rate risk MCDD faces from demand spikes.

PacifiCorp submitted tariff reconfiguration workpapers to parties on April 13, 2007, in the form of two Excel spreadsheets.

The first spreadsheet addressed the main pump currently served on Schedule 48. The main pump would not normally qualify to receive service under Schedule 41 because it exceeds the schedule's size requirements, but PacifiCorp, at least for the illustrative rate design exercise, removed that restriction. Annual bills were calculated for the main pump under Schedule 48, Schedule 41, and Schedule 41- Alternative Rate Design. The demand percentages and savings were as follows:

Schedule	Estimated Demand Percentage	Estimated Annual Savings
48	43%	-
41	7.3%	(\$3,583)
41-Alternative Rate Design	0.4%	\$188

For the main pump, PacifiCorp's Schedule 41-Alternative Rate Design both reduced the percent of the bill allocated to demand charges by 99 percent and also could potentially provide some savings to MCDD.

PacifiCorp Docket UM 1304 July 23, 2007 Page 3

PacifiCorp calculated similar values for the remaining Schedule 28 accounts:

Schedule	Estimated Demand Percentage	Estimated Annual Savings
28	71%	wa.
41	46%	\$2,945
41-Alternative Rate Design	0.4%	\$5,053

For the remaining Schedule 28 accounts, a switch to either Schedule 41 or Schedule 41-Alternative Rate Design results in a reduction in the percent of the bill allocated to demand charges and potential savings. Switching to the illustrative Schedule 41-Alternative Rate Design resulted in a 90 percent reduction in billed demand charges.

The reduction in demand charges does result in an increase in the energy charges, because PacifiCorp still needs to recover the demand-related costs incurred in serving MCDD. The primary purpose of this type of rate design is to avoid large minimum bills, not to forgive payment of incurred demand costs. Building demand-related costs into the energy rate's block structure is common practice in many jurisdictions, especially those that do not unbundle the costs of service and bill their rates on a customer and energy charge basis.

Following PacifiCorp's distribution of the reconfiguration calculations, staff analyst Steve Chriss received an email from MCDD counsel Melinda Davison on April 26, 2007, that the reconfiguration did not meet MCDD's needs. Mr. Chriss followed up this email with a request for clarification of MCDD's needs, to which a response was provided by MCDD counsel Allen Chan on May 2, 2007. Mr. Chan stated that the main need of MCDD is a reduced demand charge.

Mr. Chan followed up with an email to Mr. Chriss on June 1, 2007, stating that the reconfigured Schedule 41-Alternative Rate Design "does not really change anything for MCDD, especially with regard to the main pump" and that "The point is that MCDD is paying too much under PacifiCorp's rate schedules because the rate schedules do not reflect MCDD's seasonal usage of electricity. Under PacifiCorp's Alternate Rate Design, PacifiCorp has simply shifted all of the demand charges to higher energy charges, resulting in MCDD paying roughly the same amount." Mr. Chan provided a bottom line, which was "that MCDD needs a rate schedule that more accurately reflects its cost of service."

Upon receiving Mr. Chan's June 1 email, staff's understanding of MCDD's primary concern changed from the percent of the bill allocated to demand charges to a larger cost of service issue. Staff believes that this change requires MCDD's concerns to be addressed in the context of a PacifiCorp rate case. In the context of a rate case, the cost to serve

PacifiCorp Docket UM 1304 July 23, 2007 Page 4

MCDD can be addressed as part of the full marginal cost study and rate design. Additionally, because the specific cost to serve MCDD is unknown at this time, there is no guarantee that a rate tailored to the district would result in a rate decrease, so any action taken outside of a rate case that results in a rate decrease for MCDD would be spurious at best.

Staff interprets MCDD's petition to mean that PacifiCorp would have to propose adoption of a tariff suitable to MCDD's needs in its next general rate case. Staff does not believe that PacifiCorp should be compelled to support a separate tariff for drainage districts in its rate case filing. Staff's recommendation differs in that it requires PacifiCorp to provide the analysis needed to consider a separate drainage district tariff but does not obligate the company to support it.

#### PROPOSED COMMISSION MOTION:

- 1. MCDD's petition to order PacifiCorp to develop a tariff suitable to MCDD's needs and file it in the next rate case proceeding be denied.
- PacifiCorp be directed to include an analysis of the effects and propriety of treating drainage districts as a separate customer class in its next general rate case. PacifiCorp's analysis should include a draft tariff rate design that would treat drainage districts as a separate class.

**PPL UM 1304**