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Commission Filing Center Public Utility Commission of Oregon PO Box 1088 Salem, OR 97308-1088

## Re: UM 1623 Application for Reauthorization of Deferral Accounting of Excess Pension Costs and Carrying Costs on Cash Contributions

Filing Center:

Enclosed for filing are the original and five copies of Portland General Electric's Application for Reauthorization of Deferral Accounting of Excess Pension Costs and Carrying Cost on Cash Contributions. We have provided notification of this application to the UE 262 and UM 1623 Service Lists.

Also enclosed are three copies of Exhibit 3. This information is confidential and subject to Protective Order No 12-327 and provided in electronic format (CD) only under separate cover.

If you have any questions or require further information, please call me at (503) 464-7580 or Christopher Liddle at (503) 464-7458. Please direct all formal correspondence, questions, or requests to the following e-mail address: <u>pge.opuc.filings@pgn.com</u>

Sincerely,

Patrick G. Hager Manager, Regulatory Affairs

PGH:kr

Encls. cc: UE 262 Service List UM 1623 Service List

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## **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I hereby certify that I have this day caused an Application for Authorization or Reauthorization of Deferral of Excess Pension Costs and Carrying Costs on Cash Contributions to be served by electronic mail to those parties whose email addresses appear on the attached service lists for OPUC Docket No. UE 262 and UM 1623.

Dated at Portland, Oregon, this 22<sup>nd</sup> day of August, 2013.

Patrick G. Hager Manager, Regulatory Affairs Portland General Electric Company 121 SW Salmon Street, 1WTC0702 Portland, OR 97204 Telephone: 503.464.7580 Fax: 503.464.7651

Certificate of Service [UM 1623 - UE 262]

## SERVICE LIST – 8/22/13 OPUC DOCKET # UE 262

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#### **BEFORE THE PUBLIC UTILITY COMMISSION**

#### **OF OREGON**

#### UM 1623

In the Matter of the Application of Portland General Electric Company for an Order Approving the Deferral of Excess Pension Costs and Carrying Costs on Cash Contributions Application for Deferral of Excess Pension Costs and Carrying Costs on Cash Contributions or, in the Alternative, Reauthorization of Deferral of Excess Pension Costs and Carrying Costs on Cash Contributions

Pursuant to ORS 757.259 and OAR 860-027-0300, Portland General Electric Company ("PGE") hereby requests authorization or, in the alternative, reauthorization to defer for later ratemaking treatment certain expenses associated with PGE's pension, specifically excess FAS 87 expense and carrying costs on cash contributions. PGE may seek amortization of the deferred amount in a future Commission proceeding.

#### I. <u>Deferral History</u>:

On August 22, 2012, PGE filed an application requesting approval to defer for later ratemaking treatment certain expenses associated with PGE's pension, specifically excess FAS 87 expense and carrying costs on cash contributions. PGE has not received an approval order of this filing. Per Order No. 12-408 in UG 221 (Northwest Natural's 2012 General Rate Case filing) a generic investigation docket (UM 1633) was opened by the OPUC in order to address, from a policy standpoint, the treatment of pension expenses in Oregon utility rates. This docket was opened November 15, 2012, with PGE petitioning to intervene on December 19, 2012. PGE also filed for recovery of FAS 87 expense and a return on the prepaid balance in the UE 262 General Rate Case filing. The outcome of pension recovery within UE 262 is pending.

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While the original Application for Deferral of Excess Pension Costs and Carrying Costs on Cash Contributions was filed before the opening of UM 1633 and UE 262, no order has been given due to the UM 1633 proceeding. As stated in their October 31, 2012 comments on PGE's Application for UM 1623, Staff recommended "the Commission delay its investigation of PGE's application to defer pension expense and carrying costs while the generic investigation (UM 1633) moves forward."<sup>1</sup> Staff also stated that further investigation into this matter is warranted but that UM 1633 is the proper forum to address the policy issues raised.<sup>2</sup>

PGE requests authorization or reauthorization of this deferral to become effective August 22, 2013 through August 21, 2014.

#### II. OAR 860-027-0300 Requirements

The following is required pursuant to OAR 860-027-0300(3):

#### a. <u>Description of Amounts</u>

PGE seeks authorization to record and defer two types of pension costs in excess of the test year amount established in its most recent general rate case (UE 215, test year 2011): pension expense (or FAS 87 expense) and carrying costs on cash contributions. PGE records its pension expense based on Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 715, "Compensation – Retirement Benefits," which prior to July 1, 2009, was known as Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 87 or "FAS 87." The accounting treatment requires that the cost of employee pension benefits reflect accruals that equal the present worth of pension commitments to employees. If the projected benefit obligation is in excess of the value of the plan assets, PGE is required to accrue a pension expense.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> UM 1623, Staff Comments on Application, page 1, lines 17-20

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> UM 1623, Staff Comments on Application, page 3, lines 9-12

A-1. Expense

In UE 215, PGE's revenue requirement included \$5.1 million for FAS 87 pension expense. In 2012, PGE's actual net FAS 87 pension expense after capitalization was \$13.2 million and it is currently forecasted to be \$20.7 million in 2013. This is a significantly higher amount than PGE's current recovery and this high level of expense, though subject to some fluctuation, is expected to continue for the foreseeable future. PGE's pension expense has increased for two reasons: 1) since UE 215, discount rates have declined dramatically, and 2) lower than expected market performance reduced PGE's pension assets below expectations. The continued rapid decline in interest rates has resulted in significant reductions to PGE's discount rate from the UE 215 level of 6.5% to 4.2% as of December 2012. The return on pension assets for 2011 of 3.9% was significantly below PGE's expected rate of return of 8.5%. While annual returns bounced back in 2012 and PGE's returns have been in the top 2% of returns experienced by similar plans over the past five years ending June 30, 2013, the lower than expected returns of 2011 reduced PGE's asset base creating a ripple effect into subsequent years.

#### A-2. Cash Contributions

In 2006 Congress signed into law the Pension Protection Act (PPA), which introduced new funding requirements for single-employer defined benefit pension plans and established new rules for calculating plan assets and liabilities. Most notably the PPA created funding requirements culminating in a requirement of greater than, or equal to, 100% beginning in 2012. In the meantime, private companies were to meet interim funding requirements beginning with 90% in 2007 and increasing by 2% annually. As a result of this new requirement, PGE has contributed approximately \$56 million to its pension plan and anticipates substantial contributions continuing for many years to come.

Cash contributions made in excess of PGE's FAS 87 pension expense ("prepaid asset"), such as

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those required by the PPA, can be calculated using information contained in PGE's annual 10K SEC filing, specifically Note 10: Employee Benefits as highlighted in the excerpt from PGE's 2011 10K filing included in PGE's initial UM 1623 filing as Exhibit 2. The calculation of this prepaid asset is 'Fair value of plan assets' less 'Benefit obligation' plus 'Amounts included in AOCL' (demonstrated in Confidential Exhibit 3). This prepaid asset is expected to revert to zero over time as cash contributions eventually taper off and PGE continues to incur FAS 87 expense. PGE requests deferral of the carrying costs associated with this prepaid asset at PGE's allowed rate of return since this cash would otherwise be used for rate base investments funded via debt and equity.

PGE has taken steps to improve the plans' funded status, such as limiting cost of living increases, closing the plan to new bargaining employees in 1999, and closing the plan to new non-bargaining employees in February 2009. These steps have reduced the plan's future liability and exposure to market fluctuations.

#### b. <u>Reasons for Deferral</u>

PGE seeks this deferral pursuant to ORS 757.259(2)(e). As noted above, PGE seeks to defer the difference between actual costs and the amounts included in general rates for FAS 87 expense and carrying costs on excess cash contributions. The granting of this Application will minimize the frequency of rate changes and match appropriately the costs borne by and benefits received by customers. Approving the Application will not authorize a change in rates, but will permit the Commission to consider allowing such deferred amounts in rates in a subsequent proceeding.

#### c. <u>Proposed Accounting</u>

PGE proposes to record the deferred amount as a regulatory asset in FERC account 182.3, Other Regulatory Assets, with a credit to FERC account 926, Employee Pensions and Benefits, for the excess FAS 87 pension expense and a credit to 407.4, Regulatory Credits, for the prepaid asset

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carrying costs. In the absence of a deferred accounting order from the Commission, PGE would record pension costs to FERC account 926, Employee Pensions and Benefits.

#### d. <u>Estimate of Amounts</u>

PGE estimates the amounts subject to deferral, for inclusion in the balancing accounts, would total approximately \$14.8 million for calendar year 2012 and \$29.8 million for calendar year 2013, as shown in Confidential Exhibit 3.

e. <u>Notice</u>

A copy of the notice of application for authorization or reauthorization of deferred accounting treatment and a list of persons served with the Notice are attached to the Application as Attachment A. (OAR 860-027-0300(6)).

## III. OAR 860-027-0300 Requirement 4, Reauthorization:

a. <u>Description of deferred account entries</u>

Please see sections II(a) and II(c) above.

b. The reason for continuing deferred accounting

Please see Section II (b) above.

## IV. <u>Summary of Filing Conditions</u><sup>3</sup>:

- a. Earnings Review: PGE believes that an earnings review is not necessary for excess FAS 87 pension expense and carrying costs on cash contributions due to the use of a balancing account.
- b. Prudence review: A financial review will be submitted by PGE as part of its general rate case submission. OPUC Staff may audit the account at any time.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Per Agreement with OPUC Staff on January 24, 2012.

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- c. Sharing (Percents): One hundred percent (100%) of the deferred costs should be subject to utility recovery, pending prudence review.
- d. Rate Spread/ Rate Design: PGE expects to propose an equal percent of revenues.

### V. <u>PGE Contacts</u>

The authorized addresses to receive notices and communications in respect to this Application are:

Jay Tinker Rates & Regulatory Affairs Portland General Electric, 1 WTC0702 121 SW Salmon Street Portland, Oregon 97204 Phone: 503.464.7587 E-mail: pge.opuc.filings@pgn.com Douglas C. Tingey Assistant General Counsel Portland General Electric, 1 WTC1301 121 SW Salmon Street Portland, Oregon 97204 Phone: 503.464.8926 E-mail: Doug.Tingey@pgn.com

In addition to the name and addresses above, the following are to receive notices

and communications via the e-mail service list:

Christopher A. Liddle, Regulatory Affairs christopher.liddle@pgn.com

#### VII. Conclusion

For the reasons stated above, PGE requests permission to continue to defer for later ratemaking treatment certain expenses associated with PGE's pension, specifically excess FAS 87 expense and carrying costs on cash contributions effective August 22, 2013 until August 21, 2014.

DATED this 22<sup>nd</sup> day of August, 2013.

Respectfully Submitted,

Patrick G. Hager

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# UM 1623

# Exhibit 3

# Confidential and subject to Protective Order 12-237 provided in electronic format (CD) only

# UM 1623 Attachment A

# Notice of Application for Authorization or Reauthorization of Deferral of Excess Pension Costs and Carrying Costs on Cash Contributions

# BEFORE THE PUBLIC UTILITY COMMISSION OF OREGON UM 1623

In the Matter of the Application of Portland General Electric Company for an Order Approving the Deferral of Excess Pension Costs and Carrying Costs on Cash Contributions Notice of Application for Authorization or Reauthorization of Deferral of Excess Pension Costs and Carrying Costs on Cash Contributions

On August 22, 2013, Portland General Electric Company (PGE) filed an Application for Authorization or Reauthorization of Deferral of certain expenses associated with PGE's pension, specifically excess FAS 87 expense and carrying costs on cash contributions with the Oregon Public Utility Commission (the "Commission").

Approval for deferred accounting treatment will not authorize a change in PGE's rates, but will permit the Commission to consider allowing such deferred amounts in rates in a subsequent proceeding.

Persons who wish to obtain a copy of PGE's application will be able to access it on the OPUC website.

• Any person who wishes to submit written comments to the Commission on

PGE's application must do so no later than September 21, 2013.

Dated this 22<sup>nd</sup> day of August, 2013.

Patrick G. Hager Manager, Regulatory Affairs Portland General Electric Company 121 SW Salmon Street, 1WTC0702 Portland, OR 97204 Telephone: 503.464.7580 Fax: 503.464.7651