BEFORE THE PUBLIC UTILITY COMMISSION OF OREGON UM 1505

In the Matter of:)
PUBLIC UTILITY COMMISSION OF OREGON Solar Photovoltaic Volumetric Incentive Rate Pilot Program Draft Report to the) COMMENTS OF ENERGY TRUST) OF OREGON)
Legislative Assembly)

Energy Trust of Oregon (ETO) offers the following comments on the draft of the Commission's second report to the legislature.

1. Sections I-Background and II-Program Results to Date

- a) The report provides an excellent summary of the evolution of the Volumetric Incentive Rate Pilot Program (VIR) and the program's results to date.
- b) In reporting the VIR bid price history, we recommend showing which of the bid projects were awarded capacity, and which of those awarded projects have been completed. Knowing how many bid projects, if any, were not successfully completed would help inform the analysis of program effectiveness, including effectiveness of the criteria used for selecting bid projects to be awarded capacity.

2. Section IV-Survey Results

VIR participants were surveyed, but ETO participants were not. A survey of ETO participants to determine their awareness of the VIR as an incentive option, their reasons for choosing the ETO program and their perception of ease of participation in the ETO program would offer a more complete picture from which to compare the VIR and ETO programs. As an alternative to conducting a full survey of ETO participants,

ETO could begin to collect limited data incrementally by adding some VIR questions to our "fast feedback" participant surveys.

3. Section V-Comparative Effectiveness of Alternative PV Incentive Options

- a) The report characterizes the ETO/RETC/BETC incentives as "not always clear and easily calculable," "dependent on the level of previous incentive payouts," involving a process that "can be burdensome," and that "the relative ease of participating may make the VIR program more attractive than the rebate program to some participants." It would be helpful to understand more about these observations, as they could affect not just the design and operation of incentive programs, but a decision whether to replace incentive programs with a VIR. Do the lack of clarity and administrative burdens stem primarily from the fact that the tax credit programs have undergone so much change in the past couple of years? Do ETO incentives contribute to the unpredictability and administrative burden? Is a VIR inherently more stable, such that there is no point in trying to clarify and streamline the other incentive programs? It could be informative to insert a table showing the incentives offered by ETO, RETC and BETC during the same time period as the VIR incentives.
- b) In describing the ease of participation in the VIR, it is stated that "often the contractor is able to perform all the necessary paperwork on behalf of the participant." It should be noted that this is also a feature of the ETO/RETC/BETC programs. In fact, in the ETO program the contractors *must* submit the paperwork on behalf of the participant.
- c) We appreciate that the report, in comparing the VIR and the ETO/BETC/RETC programs, explores various reasons that participants might prefer one program over the other. We suggest adding the following: (i) Property owners considering selling their property within 15 years, prior to receiving all 15 years of VIR incentive payments, may prefer to receive the up-front incentive option; (ii) Participants seeking larger solar

installations may prefer the VIR option because ETO incentives are capped at smaller system sizes than those supported by the VIR.

d) In comparing the financial payback offered by the VIR and ETO/RETC/BETC programs, it should be noted that the incentives offered by each program are not set with the intent to make an effective comparison of the programs. Instead, the incentives are set at levels necessary to manage demand to meet the available capacity or incentive budget, which is different for each program. The VIR uses the Automatic Rate Adjustment Mechanism to adjust the incentive rate based on the ratio of participant demand to available capacity, with the goal to create consumer demand that fully utilizes, but does not oversubscribe, the available capacity. ETO uses the same principle to manage our annual incentive budget. This complete independence of the VIR and ETO incentive rate-setting processes diminishes the value of comparing participants' financial payback or return on investment in the two programs. However, the VIR and the ETO programs are comparable in that they are managing to similar capacity constraints. The VIR offers 6.25 MW per year; ETO supported 6.74 MW in 2010, 10.39 MW in 2011 and 6.91 MW as of November 2012.

4. Tables and Figures

In the Residential Trends and Commercial Trends tables, we recommend replacing the Installed Average Cost values for the ETO program with the values we provide below. The VIR costs in the table are based on the date projects received a capacity reservation, whereas the ETO costs shown are based on the date projects were installed, which can be up to one year after the incentive reservation date. In light of recent rapidly declining system costs, representing ETO cost data based on incentive reservation date would create an apples-to-apples comparison with the VIR cost data.

	RESIDENTIAL		COMMERCIAL	
	Installed Average Cost Over		Installed Average Cost Over	
	Time (\$/W)		Time (\$/W)	
	ETO – PGE	ETO - PAC	ETO – PGE	ETO - PAC
S2010	6.77	6.88	6.70	6.53
F2010	6.12	6.49	6.62	6.33
S2011	6.79	6.60	5.66	5.71
F2011	6.85	6.30	5.37	5.75
S2012	5.47	5.32	5.35	5.18

Respectfully submitted,

Kacia Brock na

Kacia Brockman Sr. Solar Program Manager kacia.brockman@energytrust.org 503-445-7623 December 5, 2012 Date

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I, Kacia Brockman, hereby certify that on this day I served a copy of the Comments of Energy Trust of Oregon upon all persons indicated on the attached service list via electronic mail, and also by first-class mail to those who have not waived paper service.

Dated this 5th day of December, 2012, at Portland, Oregon.

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By:

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