### CABLE HUSTON BENEDICT HAAGENSEN & LLOYD LLP

# ATTORNEYS AT LAW SUITE 2000 1001 SW FIFTH AVENUE PORTLAND, OREGON 97204-1136

TELEPHONE (503) 224-3092 FACSIMILE (503) 224-3176

EDWARD A. FINKLEA

efinklea@chbh.com www.cablehuston.com

November 18, 2005

## VIA ELECTRONIC MAIL AND U.S. MAIL

Oregon Public Utility Commission Attn: Filing Center 550 Capitol Street, N.E., #215 P.O. Box 2148 Salem, Oregon 97308-2148

RE: In the Matter of the Adoption of Permanent Rules Implementing SB 408

Relating to Utility Taxes **Docket No. AR-499** 

Dear Filing Center:

Enclosed please find an original and one (1) copy of the **Northwest Industrial** Gas Users' Reply Comments on Section 3(13)(e)(B) and (C) in the above-referenced Docket. This was filed electronically with the OPUC on this date, and will be served both electronically and by U.S. Mail on those parties listed on the OPUC's current Service List.

Thank you for your assistance.

Respectfully submitted,

/s/ Edward A. Finklea

Edward A. Finklea

EAF/nh Enclosures

cc: Current Service List

#### BEFORE THE PUBLIC UTILITY COMMISSION

#### OF OREGON

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In the Matter of the Adoption of Permanent	)	NORTHWEST INDUSTRIAL GAS
Rules Implementing SB 408 Relating to		USERS' REPLY COMMENTS ON
Utility Taxes	)	SECTION 3(13)(e)(B) AND (C)
	)	
	)	

Pursuant to the schedule adopted by Administrative Law Judge ("ALJ") Logan in the above-referenced docket, the Northwest Industrial Gas Users ("NWIGU") submit these Reply Comments regarding the meaning of Section 3(13)(e)(B) and(C). By Order dated November 3, 2005, ALJ Logan posed the following additional question:

Does SB 408 require that the Oregon Public Utility Commission ("OPUC" or "Commission"), in determining the amounts identified in 3(13)(e)(B)(C), to use the numbers calculated from test year data that the Commission has previously authorized?

NWIGU hereby responds to the Opening Comments of NW Natural and Portland General Electric with these Reply Comments.

1. The language of SB 408 and the purpose of the law requires the Commission to use test year data used when establishing rates to determine the amounts identified in 3(13)(e)(B) and (C).

Section 3(13)(e) of SB 5408 states:

"Taxes authorized to be collected in rates means the product determined by multiplying the following three values:

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"(A) The revenues the utility collects from ratepayers in Oregon adjusted for any rate adjustment imposed

under this section:

"(B) The ratio of the net revenues from regulated operations of the utility to gross revenues from regulated operations of the utility, as determined by

the commission in establishing rates; and

"(C) The effective tax rate used by the commission in

establishing rates."

As NWIGU noted in its Opening Comments on this issue, by choosing the phrases "as

determined by the commission in establishing rates" and "used by the commission in establishing

rates" Section 3(13)(e) is clear on its face that to measure "taxes authorized to be collected in rates"

the focus must be on the tax figures used when establishing current rates. The tax figure used when

establishing rates will reflect the utility's share of the consolidated company's tax liability. Any

adjustment in subsequent years must continue to focus on the portion of the consolidated Company's

tax liability that is properly attributed to the utility's operations, not simply on the tax liability of the

utility as if it were a stand alone entity.

NW Natural claims that "serious anomalies" could follow if the Commission used the net

revenue and effective tax rate from a prior rate proceeding when measuring taxes authorized in the

annual filings. NW Natural wants the Commission to make adjustments in the annual filings so that

additional taxes are simply a function of the utility's revenues. It is NW Natural's focus on the

utility as a stand-alone entity that could undermine the intent behind SB 408.

A simple example helps focus the debate over this provision of SB 408. Assume that in a

2005 rate proceeding the utility affiliate of a consolidated company was allowed to include in its

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3(13)(e)(B) AND (C)

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rates \$75 million as its tax liability. When the 2005 tax report is filed, the consolidated company

shows a \$100 million total tax liability. The consolidated company, however, had losses from

unregulated affiliates such that the tax liability properly attributed to the utility affiliate is \$50

million. Thus, when the 2005 tax report is filed, due to SB 408, the utility's ratepayers will receive a

rate credit in order to shelter the customers from paying \$25 million in what otherwise would be

phantom taxes.

Under SB 408, if no 2006 rate case is filed by the utility affiliate mentioned above, but when

actual results of 2006 are available, the utility will file its tax report. Assuming the utility's revenues

have grown in the ensuing year, the utility's tax liability, as a stand-alone entity, will also have

grown. Does that fact alone mean that an upward adjustment in the utility's rates is warranted under

SB 408? NWIGU does not believe that SB 408 intended such a result.

Instead, the focus must still be on the utility's share of the consolidated company's tax

liability. Continuing with the above example, assume that the consolidated company's tax liability

declines in 2006 by \$20 million due to even greater losses by an unregulated affiliate than in 2005.

On a stand-alone basis, the utility affiliate can show that its revenues have increased enough to cause

the utility to have a 5 percent higher tax liability than the \$75 million assumed in rates. NW Natural

claims that under these circumstances, its ratepayers should see a rate increase to reflect the higher

tax liability of the stand-alone entity, even though the consolidated company has a lower overall tax

liability than it did in the year rates were set.

What would be the proper adjustment under this circumstance? If the utility is allowed to

adjust rates upward to reflect its higher tax liability as a stand alone-entity, even though the tax

liability of the consolidated company has declined, then phantom taxes will be in the utility's rates in

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3(13)(e)(B) AND (C)

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2006. Under this example, the very purpose of SB 408 would be eroded in the year after rates were set. Neither the language of Section 3(13)(e) nor the intent of the law can support such a result. The proper result under this example is that taxes paid properly attributed to the utility in 2006 are lower than in 2005, and thus ratepayers should see more than a \$25 million downward adjustment to rates. Otherwise phantom taxes are allowed to creep back into rates in 2006.

The above example illustrates that the focus of SB 408 always starts with what the tax liability is in rates compared to what tax liability is properly attributed to the utility affiliate of a consolidated company. The focus should not be on the tax liability of the stand-alone entity.

Under normal circumstances, a utility's revenues will grow year to year so long as it has a growing customer base. But if in its implementation of SB 408 the Commission shifts its focus to the stand-alone utility, rather than the utility's proper share of a consolidated entities tax liability, the purpose of SB 408 will be eroded. The Commission must maintain its focus on the utility's share of the consolidated company's overall tax liability when implementing SB 408, or phantom taxes will continue to be collected in rates despite the clear intention of the Legislature in enacting SB 408.

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/s/ Edward A. Finklea

Edward A. Finklea OSB # 84216 Chad M. Stokes OSB # 00400

Cable Huston Benedict Haagensen & Lloyd LLP

1001 SW 5th Avenue, Suite 2000

Portland, OR 97204

Telephone: (503) 224-3092 Facsimile: (503) 224-3176 E-Mail: efinklea@chbh.com cstokes@chbh.com

Of Attorneys for

Northwest Industrial Gas Users

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#### **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I HEREBY CERTIFY that I caused to be served the foregoing NORTHWEST INDUSTRIAL GAS USERS' REPLY COMMENTS ON SECTION 3(13)(e)(B) AND (C) on the attached Service List obtained on November 18, 2005 from the Oregon Public Utility Commission's Website as follows:

- [XX] by **MAILING** a full, true and correct copy thereof in a sealed, postagepaid envelope, addressed as shown on the attached Service List, and deposited with the U.S. Postal Service at Portland, Oregon, on the date set forth below;
- [XX] <u>and</u> by electronic mail ("e-mail") to those parties on the Oregon Public Utility Commission's Website Service List who listed an e-mail address.

#### SERVICE LIST

SAMMIE B ADAMS 1141 WYLIE LANE GRANTS PASS OR 97527	GARY BAUER NORTHWEST NATURAL 220 NW 2ND AVE PORTLAND OR 97209 gary.bauer@nwnatural.com			
LAURA BEANE PACIFICORP 825 MULTNOMAH STE 800 PORTLAND OR 97232-2153 laura.beane@pacificorp.com	SCOTT BOLTON PACIFICORP 825 NE MULTNOMAH PACIFICORP OR 97232 scott.bolton@pacificorp.com			
JULIE BRANDIS ASSOCIATED OREGON INDUSTRIES 1149 COURT ST NE SALEM OR 97301-4030 jbrandis@aoi.org	LOWREY R BROWN CITIZENS' UTILITY BOARD OF OREGON 610 SW BROADWAY, SUITE 308 PORTLAND OR 97205 lowrey@oregoncub.org			
ED BUSCH PUBLIC UTILITY COMMISSION OF OREGON PO BOX 2148 SALEM OR 97308-2148 ed.busch@state.or.us	R. TOM BUTLER tom@butlert.com			

REP TOM BUTLER RANDALL DAHLGREN H-289 STATE CAPITOL PORTLAND GENERAL ELECTRIC **SALEM OR 97310** 121 SW SALMON ST 1WTC 0702 PORTLAND OR 97204 cpatom@fmtc.com randy.dahlgren@pgn.com MELINDA J DAVISON JIM DEASON DAVISON VAN CLEVE PC ATTORNEY AT LAW 333 SW TAYLOR, STE. 400 521 SW CLAY ST STE 107 PORTLAND OR 97204 PORTLAND OR 97201-5407 mail@dvclaw.com iimdeason@comcast.net JASON EISDORFER MICHAEL EARLY INDUSTRIAL CUSTOMERS OF CITIZENS' UTILITY BOARD OF NORTHWEST UTILITIES OREGON 333 SW TAYLOR STE 400 610 SW BROADWAY STE 308 PORTLAND OR 97204 PORTLAND OR 97205 mearly@icnu.org jason@oregoncub.org STEVE EVANS DON M FALKNER MIDAMERICAN ENGERY HOLDINGS **AVISTA UTILITIES COMPANY** PO BOX 3727 SPOKANE WA 99220-3727 666 GRAND AVE **DES MOINES IA 50303** don.falkner@avistacorp.com srevans@midamerican.com ANN L FISHER AF LEGAL & CONSULTING SERVICES 2005 SW 71ST AVE PORTLAND OR 97225-3705 energlaw@aol.com ANDREA FOGUE **KELLY FRANCONE** LEAGUE OF OREGON CITIES **ENERGY STRATEGIES** 215 SOUTH STATE ST STE 200 PO BOX 928 1201 COURT ST NE STE 200 SALT LAKE CITY UT 84111 **SALEM OR 97308** kfrancone@energystrat.com afogue@orcities.org PAUL GRAHAM **ROBERT JENKS** DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE CITIZENS' UTILITY BOARD OF REGULATED UTILITY & BUSINESS OREGON SECTION 610 SW BROADWAY STE 308 1162 COURT ST NE PORTLAND OR 97205 SALEM OR 97301-4096 bob@oregoncub.org paul.graham@state.or.us

JUDY JOHNSON **JASON W JONES** PUBLIC UTILITY COMMISSION DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE PO BOX 2148 **REGULATED UTILITY & BUSINESS** SALEM OR 97308-2148 **SECTION** 1162 COURT ST NE judy.johnson@state.or.us SALEM OR 97301-4096 jason.w.jones@state.or.us MARGARET D KIRKPATRICK GREGG KANTOR NORTHWEST NATURAL NORTHWEST NATURAL 220 NW SECOND 220 NW 2ND AVE PORTLAND OR 97209 PORTLAND OR 97209 margaret.kirkpatrick@nwnatural.com gsk@nwnatural.com PAMELA G LESH **KEN LEWIS** PORTLAND GENERAL ELECTRIC P.O. BOX 29140 121 SW SALMON ST 1 WTC 1703 PORTLAND OR 97296 PORTLAND OR 97204 kl04@mailstation.com pamela.lesh@pgn.com **BLAIR LOFTIS** LARRY O MARTIN **PACIFICORP PACIFIC POWER & LIGHT** 825 NE MULTNOMAH 825 NE MULTNOMAH STE 800 PORTLAND OR 97232 PORTLAND OR 97232 blair.loftis@pacificcorp.com larry.martin@pacificorp.com KATHERINE A MCDOWELL **RON MCKENZIE** STOEL RIVES LLP **AVISTA UTILITIES** 900 SW FIFTH AVE STE 1600 PO BOX 3727 SPOKANE WA 99220-3727 PORTLAND OR 97204-1268 kamcdowell@stoel.com ron.mckenzie@avistacorp.com **DANIEL W MEEK** SENATOR RICK METSGER DANIEL W MEEK ATTORNEY AT LAW STATE CAPITOL 900 COURT ST NE S-307 10949 SW 4TH AVE PORTLAND OR 97219 **SALEM OR 97301** dan@meek.net sen.rickmetsger@state.or.us DAVID J MEYER JAN MITCHELL AVISTA CORPORATION PACIFIC POWER & LIGHT PO BOX 3727 825 NE MULTNOMAH STE 2000 SPOKANE WA 99220-3727 PORTLAND OR 97232 david.meyer@avistacorp.com jan.mitchell@pacificorp.com

CHRISTY OMOHUNDRO THOMAS R PAINE **PACIFICORP AVISTA CORPORATION** 825 NE MULTNOMAH BLVD STE 800 1411 EAST MISSION PORTLAND OR 97232 **SPOKANE WA 99202** christy.omohundro@pacificorp.com tom.paine@avistacorp.com RICHARD PEACH MATTHEW W PERKINS **PACIFICORP** DAVISON VAN CLEVE PC 825 NE MULTNOMAH 333 SW TAYLOR, STE 400 PORTLAND OR 97232 PORTLAND OR 97204 richard.peach@pacificorp.com mwp@dvclaw.com PAULA E PYRON LISA F RACKNER NORTHWEST INDUSTRIAL GAS ATER WYNNE LLP 222 SW COLUMBIA ST STE 1800 **USERS** 4113 WOLF BERRY COURT PORTLAND OR 97201-6618 LAKE OSWEGO OR 97035-1827 lfr@aterwynne.com ppyron@nwigu.org DAVE ROBERTSON **AUSEY H ROBNETT III** PAINE, HAMBLEN, COFFIN, BROOKE PORTLAND GENERAL ELECTRIC 121 SW SALMON ST & MILLER LLP PORTLAND OR 97204 PO BOX E **COEUR D'ALENE ID 83816-0328** dave.robertson@pgn.com **INARA SCOTT BOB TAMLYN** PORTLAND GENERAL ELECTRIC PORTLAND GENERAL ELECTRIC 121 SW SALMON ST 121 SW SALMON ST PORTLAND OR 97204 PORTLAND OR 97204 inara.scott@pgn.com bob.tamlyn@pgn.com DOUGLAS C TINGEY JAY TINKER PORTLAND GENERAL ELECTRIC PORTLAND GENERAL ELECTRIC 121 SW SALMON 1WTC13 PORTLAND GENERAL ELECTRIC PORTLAND OR 97204 **COMPANY** 121 SW SALMON STREET, 1WTC-0702 doug.tingey@pgn.com PORTLAND OR 97204 jay.tinker@pgn.com SENATOR VICKI L WALKER RICK TUNNING MIDAMERICAN ENERGY HOLDINGS STATE CAPITOL PO BOX 10314 COMPANY 666 GRAND AVENUE **EUGENE OR 97440 DES MOINES IA 50303** sen.vickiwalker@state.or.us rrtunning@midamerican.com

BENJAMIN WALTERS
CITY OF PORTAND - OFFICE OF CITY
ATTORNEY
1221 SW 4TH AVE - RM 430
PORTLAND OR 97204
bwalters@ci.portland.or.us

LINDA K WILLIAMS
KAFOURY & MCDOUGAL
10266 SW LANCASTER RD
PORTLAND OR 97219-6305
linda@lindawilliams.net

MARCUS A WOOD STOEL RIVES LLP 900 SW FIFTH AVENUE, SUITE 2600 PORTLAND OR 97204 mwood@stoel.com PAUL M WRIGLEY
PACIFIC POWER & LIGHT
825 NE MULTNOMAH STE 800
PORTLAND OR 97232
paul.wrigley@pacificorp.com

DATED: November 18, 2005.

EDWARD A. FINKLEA, OSB No. 84216 CHAD M. STOKES OSB No. 00400 CABLE HUSTON BENEDICT HAAGENSEN & LLOYD LLP Of Attorneys for Northwest Industrial Gas Users

efinklea@chbh.com cstokes@chbh.com