## BEFORE THE PUBLIC UTILITY COMMISSION OF OREGON

In the Matter of the Application of	)
AVISTA CORPORATION	) APPLICATION
for an Order authorizing the issuance	) UF-
and sale of Debt Securities,	j
not to cumulatively exceed, \$500,000,000	j
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Pursuant to ORS 757.405, ORS 757.410(1), ORS 757.415 and OAR 860-27-0030, Avista Corp ("Applicant"), hereby applies ("Application") for an order of the Public Utility Commission of Oregon ("Commission") authorizing the Applicant from time to time to (1) issue and sell or exchange secured debt securities in one or more public offerings or private placements in the aggregate principal amount of not more than \$500,000,000, or (2) issue and sell or exchange unsecured debt securities in one or more public offerings or private placements in the aggregate principal amount of not more than \$500,000,000, or (3) any combination of (1) and (2), not to exceed \$500,000,000 cumulatively ("Debt Securities"). The Applicant requests that Debt Securities described herein are in addition to the authority granted by the Public Utility Commission of Oregon through Order 15-305, entered October 6, 2015, in Docket No. UF 4294, with unused authorization amounting to \$70,000,000.

#### 1. Required information:

- (a) The name and address of the Applicant is Avista Corporation, 1411 East Mission Avenue, Spokane WA 99202-2600.
- (b) The Applicant was incorporated in Washington Territory (now the State of Washington) on March 15, 1889. The term of incorporation is perpetual. The Applicant is a public utility, which currently owns and operates property in Eastern Washington, Northern Idaho, Western Montana, and Central and Southwestern Oregon.
- (c) The name and address of the person authorized on behalf of the Applicant to receive notices and communications with respect to this Application is Ms. Patrice Gorton, Director of Finance, Avista Corporation, 1411 East Mission Avenue, Spokane, Washington, 99202-2600.
- (d) The names and titles of the principal officers of the Applicant, all of whom maintain offices at 1411 East Mission Ave, Spokane, Washington, 99202-2600, are as follows:

Scott L. Morris

Chairman of the Board, President & Chief Executive Officer
Dennis P. Vermillion

Chairman of the Board, President & Chief Executive Officer & Senior Vice President, Environmental Compliance Officer &

President of Avista Utilities

Mark T. Thies Senior Vice President, Chief Financial Officer, & Treasurer

Marian M. Durkin Senior Vice President, General Counsel, Chief Compliance Officer &

Corporate Secretary

Jason R. Thackston Senior Vice President, Energy Resources

Ryan Krasselt Vice President, Controller & Principal Accounting Officer

James M. Kensok Vice President, Chief Information Officer & Chief Security Officer

Heather Rosentrater Vice President, Energy Delivery

David J. Meyer Vice President & Chief Counsel for Regulatory & Governmental Affairs

Kevin Christie Vice President, Customer Solutions
Ed Schlect Vice President & Chief Strategy Officer

Patrice K. Gorton Assistant Treasurer
Don M. Falkner Assistant Treasurer

Susan Y. Fleming Assistant Corporate Secretary

(e) The Applicant is engaged in the generation, transmission, distribution, and sale of electric energy, which it as of September 30, 2017, sells at retail to approximately 379,317 residential, commercial, and industrial customers in Eastern Washington, Northern Idaho, at wholesale to public utilities, municipalities, and others. Its electric properties are operated as a unified system and are interconnected with adjacent electric

utilities. The electric energy sold by the Applicant is generated in power stations, which it owns in whole or in part, or obtained by purchase or exchange from other utilities and governmental agencies.

The Applicant is also engaged in the distribution and sale of natural gas, which it as of September 30, 2017 sells at retail to approximately 342,761 residential, commercial and industrial customers in Eastern Washington, Northern Idaho, and Central & Southwest Oregon.

(f) The Applicant's capital stock as of September 30, 2017 was as follows (Dollars in thousands): Stockholders' Equity:

Avista Corporation Stockholders' Equity:

Common stock, no par value; 200,000,000 shares authorized; 64,414,572 shares outstanding \$1,077,215

Accumulated other comprehensive loss (7,020)

Retained earnings 600,132

Total Avista Corporation stockholders' equity \$1,670,327

None of the capital stock is held as reacquired securities, pledged, held by affiliated corporations, or held in any fund, except as noted above.

The Applicant also has authorized 10,000,000 shares of preferred stock, none of which is issued and outstanding.

(g) The Applicant's long-term debt as September 30, 2017 was as follows:

	Authorized	Outstanding
Description	(\$000s)	_(\$000s)
Description  First Montage Panda		
First Mortgage Bonds		
Secured Medium-Term Notes, Series A	\$ 250,000	\$ 36,000
5.70% Series Due 7-1-2037	150,000	150,000
5.45% Series Due 12-1-2019 (1)	150,000	90,000
6.25% Series Due 12-1-2035	150,000	150,000
Series C	250,000	25,000
5.95% Series Due 6-1-2018	(2)	250,000
5.125% Series Due 4-1-2022	(2)	250,000
3.89% Series Due 12-20-2020	(3)	52,000
5.55% Series Due 12-20-2040	(3)	35,000
4.450% Series Due 12-20-2040	(4)	85,000
4.230% Series Due 12-20-2040	(4)	80,000
4.11% Series Due 12-15-2044	(4)	60,000
4.37& Series Due 12-1-2045	(5)	100,000
3.54% Series Due 12-1-2051	(5)	175,000
3.91% Series Due 12-1-2047	(5)	90,000
Trust Preferred Notes - Capital II	150,000	<u>51,547</u> <sup>(5)</sup>
Total Long Term Debt (6, 7)	\$ <u>2,250,000</u>	\$ <u>1,679,547</u>

<sup>(1)</sup> Issued under Docket # UF- 4198 with \$150 million authority.

<sup>(2)</sup> Issued under Docket # UF- 4246 with \$550 million authority.

<sup>(3)</sup> Issued under Docket # UF- 4267 with \$150 million authority.

<sup>(4)</sup> Issued under Docket # UF- 4269 with \$450 million authority.

<sup>(5)</sup> Issued under Docket # UF - 4294 with \$300 million authority.

<sup>(6)</sup> The Applicant currently holds \$11,547,000 of these bonds.

<sup>(7)</sup> On December 15, 2010, \$66.7 million of the City of Forsyth, Montana Pollution Control Revenue Refunding Bonds, (Avista Corporation Colstrip Project) due 2032, which had been held by Avista Corp. since 2008, were refunded by a new bond issue (Series 2010A). The new bonds were not offered to the public and were purchased by Avista Corp. due to market conditions. The Company expects that at a later date, subject to market conditions, these bonds will be remarketed to unaffiliated investors. So long as Avista Corp. is the holder of these bonds, the bonds will not be reflected as an asset or a liability on Avista Corp.'s Consolidated Balance Sheet.

On December 15, 2010, \$17.0 million of the City of Forsyth, Montana Pollution Control Revenue Refunding Bonds, (Avista Corporation Colstrip Project) due 2034, which had been held by Avista Corp. since 2009, were refunded by a new bond issue (Series 2010B). The new bonds were not offered to the public and were purchased by Avista Corp. due to market conditions. The Company expects that at a later date, subject to market conditions, the bonds will be remarketed to unaffiliated investors. So long as Avista Corp. is the holder of these bonds, the bonds will not be reflected as an asset or a liability on Avista Corp.'s Consolidated Balance Sheet.

#### (h) <u>Full Description of Securities Proposed to be Issued.</u>

The Applicant proposes to issue Debt Securities, from time to time, in either public offerings or private placements, for cash or in exchange for its outstanding securities in the aggregate principal amount of not more than \$500,000,000.

(i) Detailed Description of the Proposed Transaction.

#### **Debt Securities**

The Applicant proposes to offer, issue and sell the Debt Securities for purposes authorized by law, in an aggregate principal amount not to exceed \$500,000,000, which maturity shall not be less than nine (9) months nor more than fifty (50) years from the date of initial authorization and delivery.

The Debt Securities could be (1) secured or unsecured and (2) with the stated interest rate or rates thereon, which may be fixed or floating all of which could be sold in a public offering, in a private offering in accordance with Rule 144A under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or in a direct private placement, or issued in a term loan arrangement with lenders, or issued and delivered in exchange for outstanding debt securities of the Company and/or any combination of the foregoing.

If the Company issues secured debt it would do so by issuing First Mortgage Bonds (FMBs). FMBs have been the traditional debt financing vehicle utilized by utilities in the U.S., and are typically offered in public offerings but may be privately placed. FMBs constitute a lien under the Mortgage and Deed of Trust, dated as of June 1, 1939 (the mortgage and deed of trust has been amended and supplemented by various supplemental indentures since the inception of the Mortgage and Deed of Trust). This lien acts as collateral for the bondholder and the secured debt should have a higher nationally recognized rating agency rating than if the Applicant were to issue debt unsecured. This higher credit rating should lead to a lower interest rate at the time of issuance as compared to issuing unsecured debt. These Debt Securities could have a fixed or floating interest rate. See Exhibit L for secured fixed interest rate spreads.

If the Company issues unsecured debt, the loan would not be collateralized by any lien on any specific asset of the Company. If these Debt Securities are unsecured the creditors have a greater risk of not being able to recover their loans made to the Company because they have to wait for the secured creditors to be paid first. Unsecured debt should have a lower nationally recognized rating agency rating than if the Applicant were to issue secured debt. Unsecured debt typically has a higher interest rate at the time of issuance as compared to issuing secured debt. These Debt Securities could have a fixed or floating interest rate. See Exhibit M for unsecured fixed interest rate spreads.

If the Company issues Debt Securities with a fixed rate, the interest rate will not change through the life of the Debt Securities.

If the Company issues Debt Securities with a floating interest rate, the interest rate will reset periodically, such as daily, weekly, monthly, quarterly, semi-annually or annually. The most common indices used for pricing floating-rate Debt Securities are based upon LIBOR, commercial paper and Treasury bills.

Underwriters or placement agents will be selected from a group of potential candidates. The firm or firms selected to be underwriters or placement agents in an offering under this authority will be determined by the Applicant's opinion of their ability to assist the Applicant in meeting its objectives for the Debt Securities to be issued. This opinion is based upon the level of underwriting or placement fees, their knowledge of the Applicant and its varied operations, and their ability to market the Debt Securities to achieve the Applicant's financing and capital structure objectives. The Applicant also requests authority to issue Debt Securities without further Commission approval to the extent total spreads provided in Exhibit L or Exhibit M or is issued with an all-in coupon rate not exceeding 8.0 percent per annum in order to provide additional flexibility in the event spreads widen when the Applicant decides to issue any Debt.

#### (j) Fees to Persons Other than Attorneys & Accountants.

Other than for technical services, the only fees payable by the Applicant will be fees and expenses to the underwriters and agents. Compensation to any underwriter, bank, or agent for their services in connection with the issuance of the Debt Securities is not expected to exceed more than 0.875%. The Applicant believes that the aforementioned compensation levels to the agents or underwriters are not greater than the usual and customary fees prevailing currently in the market. These fees are reasonable given the services provided by the agents or underwriters.

#### (k) Total Amount and Net Proceeds.

#### Estimated Net Proceeds(1)

	Total	Percent of Total
Gross Proceeds	\$500,000,000	100.00%
Less: Agents/Underwriters	,	
Compensation	4,375,000	0.875%
Proceeds Payable to Applicant	495,625,000	99.125%
Less: Other Issuance/Technical Services Expenses (2)(3)	3,125,000	0.62%
Net Proceeds	\$492,500,000	98.50%

#### (1) Assumes the issuance of First Mortgage Bonds.

#### (2) Estimated Other Issuance/Technical Services Expenses

Rating agency fees	\$300,000	to	\$500,000
Legal fees	300,000	to	500,000
Regulatory fees	50,000	to	75,000
Accounting fees	50,000	to	100,000
Printing	50,000	to	75,000
Miscellaneous expenses	80,000	to	120,000
Total	\$830,000	to	\$1,370,000

#### (3) Estimated First Mortgage Bonds Issuance Fees and Expenses

Legal	\$75,000	to	\$150,000
Title Insurance	80,000	to	\$240,000
County Filing Fees and Other	30,000	to	\$100,000
Total	\$185,000	to	\$490,000

<sup>(</sup>I) <u>Purposes for which the securities are to be issued</u>: The Applicant may use the proceeds for any or all of the following purposes: (1) the Applicant's construction, facility improvement, and maintenance programs, (2) retire or exchange one or more outstanding stock, bond, or note issuances, or other evidences of indebtedness, (3) to reimburse the treasury for funds previously expended, and (4) for such other purposes, as may be permitted by law. To the extent that the Applicant's treasury is reimbursed, the original expenditures, or their precedents, were made for purposes described by ORS 757.415(1). To the extent that

the obligations are discharged or refunded, those obligations or their precedents were used for purposes described by ORS 757.415(1).

- (m) Similar applications have or will be filed with the Washington Utilities and Transportation Commission and the Idaho Public Utilities Commission, in whose jurisdictions the Applicant also operates.
- (n) As a public utility, the Applicant is expected to acquire, construct, improve, and maintain sufficient utility facilities to serve its customers adequately and reliably at reasonable cost. The proposed issuances are part of program to finance the cost of the Applicant's facilities taking into consideration prudent capital ratios, earnings coverage tests, market uncertainties and the relative merits of the various types of securities the Applicant could sell or other financing it could arrange. The LTIP allows the Applicant to retain its employees and other eligible participants. Accordingly, the Applicant believes the requested authority is for a lawful object within the corporate purposes of the applicant, is in the public interest, is necessary or appropriate for or consistent with the proper performance by the Applicant of service as a utility, and is reasonably necessary or appropriate for such purposes.
  - (o) Not Applicable
  - (p) Not Applicable

Exhibit L

Exhibit M

#### 2. Submitted herewith are the following exhibits as required:

Exhibit A	The Applicant's Articles of Incorporation		
Exhibit B	The Applicant's Bylaws		
Exhibit C	A copy of the resolutions adopted by the Applicant's Board and stockholders resolution.		
Exhibit D <sup>1</sup>	A copy of mortgage indenture, or other agreement under which it is proposed to issue the securities, also a copy of any mortgage, indenture, or other agreement securing other funded obligations of the Applicant if applicable.		
Exhibit E	A balance sheet as of September 30, 2017		
Exhibit F	A statement of contingent liabilities as of September 30, 2017		
Exhibit G	An income statement for the 9 months ended September 30, 2017		
Exhibit H	An analysis of retained earnings for the 9 months ended September 30, 2017		
Exhibit I1	A copy of the registration statement		
Exhibit J <sup>1</sup>	Drafts of transactional documents.		
Exhibit K <sup>1</sup>	Copies of the stock certificates, notes, or other evidence of indebtedness proposed to be issued		

Secured-Rate Spreads over the Benchmark Treasury Yield

Unsecured-Rate Spreads over the Benchmark Treasury Yield

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Exhibit or supplement to the Exhibit is to be filed as soon as available.

WHEREFORE, the Applicant respectfully requests the Public Utility Commission of Oregon to enter a written order authorizing the proposed offering, issuance and sale by the Applicant issue Debt Securities as fully described in Section (h) and Section (i) of this Application. The Applicant requests that the Debt Securities described herein, are in addition to the authority approved by the Commission through Order 11-334, entered August 26, 2011, in Docket No. UF 4269 and through Order 12-004, entered January 10, 2012, in Docket No. UF 4271(1) and in Docket No. UF 4294 entered October 6, 2015. The Applicant respectfully requests that the Commission issue an order by February 28, 2018.

**AVISTA CORPORATION** 

By

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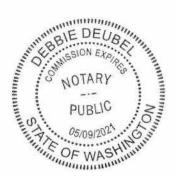
Mark Thies

Senior Vice President, CFO, and Treasurer

Dated: December 22, 2017

STATE OF WASHINGTON County of Spokane

I, Mark Thies, being duly sworn, depose and say that I am the Treasurer of Avista Corporation, the Applicant in the foregoing Application; that I have read said Application, including all Exhibits thereto, and know the contents thereof; and that the same are true to the best of my knowledge and belief.



Mark Thies

Senior Vice President, CFO, and Treasurer

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN to before me this 22nd Day of December, 2017

Notary Public for Washington

My Commission Expires: 05-09-303

05/23/11 1955828-001 \$30,00 K #851753 tid: 2106296

## RESTATED ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION OF

FILED
SECRETARY OF STATE
SAM REED
MAY 23, 2011
STATE OF WASHINGTON

#### AVISTA CORPORATION

Know all men by these presents that we have this day voluntarily associated ourselves together for the purpose of forming, and we do hereby form and agree to become a Corporation, under and by virtue of the laws of the Territory of Washington, and for such purpose we do hereby certify:-

FIRST: That the name of said Corporation is Avista Corporation.

SECOND: The objects and purposes for which the Corporation is formed are:

To acquire, buy, hold, own, sell, lease, exchange, dispose of, finance, deal in, construct, build, equip, improve, use, operate, maintain and work upon:

- (a) Any and all kinds of plants and systems for the manufacture, production, storage, utilization, purchase, sale, supply, transmission, distribution or disposition of electric energy, natural or artificial gas, water or steam, or power produced thereby, or of ice and refrigeration of any and every kind;
- (b) Any and all kinds of telephone, telegraph, radio, wireless and other systems, facilities and devices for the receipt and transmission of sounds and signals, any and all kinds of interurban, city and street railways and bus lines for the transportation of passengers and/or freight, transmission lines, systems, appliances, equipment and devices and tracks, stations, buildings and other structures and facilities;
- (c) Any and all kinds of works, power plants, manufactories, structures, substations, systems, tracks, machinery, generators, motors, lamps, poles, pipes, wires, cables, conduits, apparatus, devices, equipment, supplies, articles and merchandise of every kind pertaining to or in anywise connected with the construction, operation or maintenance of telephone, telegraph, radio, wireless and other systems, facilities and devices for the receipt and transmission of sounds and signals, or of interurban, city and street railways and bus lines, or in anywise connected with or pertaining to the manufacture, production, purchase, use, sale, supply, transmission, distribution, regulation, control or application of electric energy, natural or artificial gas, water, steam, ice, refrigeration and power or any other purpose;

To acquire, buy, hold, own, sell, lease, exchange, dispose of, transmit, distribute, deal in, use, manufacture, produce, furnish and supply street and interurban railway and bus service, electric energy, natural or artificial gas, light, heat, ice, refrigeration, water and steam in any form and for any purposes whatsoever, and any power or force, or energy in any form and for any purposes whatsoever;

To manufacture, produce, buy or in any other manner acquire, and to sell, furnish, dispose of and distribute steam for heating or other purposes, and to purchase, lease or otherwise acquire, build, construct, erect, hold, own, improve, enlarge, maintain, operate, control, supervise and manage and to sell, lease or otherwise dispose of plants, works and facilities, including distribution systems, mains, pipes, conduits and meters, and all other necessary apparatus and appliances used or useful or convenient for use in the business of manufacturing, producing, selling, furnishing, disposing of and distributing steam for heating or for any other purposes;

# RESTATED ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

OF

**AVISTA CORPORATION** 

To acquire, organize, assemble, develop, build up and operate constructing and operating and other organizations and systems, and to hire, sell, lease, exchange, turn over, deliver and dispose of such organizations and systems in whole or in part and as going organizations and systems and otherwise, and to enter into and perform contracts, agreements and undertakings of any kind in connection with any or all of the foregoing powers;

To do a general contracting business;

To purchase, acquire, develop, mine, explore, drill, hold, own, sell and dispose of lands, interest in and rights with respect to lands and waters and fixed and movable property;

To plan, design, construct, alter, repair, remove or otherwise engage in any work upon bridges, dams, canals, piers, docks, wharfs, buildings, structures, foundations, mines, shafts, tunnels, wells, waterworks and all kinds of structural excavations and subterranean work and generally to carry on the business of contractors and engineers;

To manufacture, improve and work upon and to deal in, purchase, hold, sell and convey minerals, metals, wood, oils and other liquids, gases, chemicals, animal and plant products or any of the products and by-products thereof or any article or thing into the manufacture of which any of the foregoing may enter;

To manufacture, improve, repair and work upon and to deal in, purchase, hold, sell and convey any and all kinds of machines, instruments, tools, implements, mechanical devices, engines, boilers, motors, generators, rails, cars, ships, boats, launches, automobiles, trucks, tractors, airships, aeroplanes, articles used in structural work, building materials, hardware, textiles, clothing, cloth, leather goods, furs and any other goods, wares and merchandise of whatsoever kind;

To construct, erect and sell buildings and structures in and on any lands for any use or purpose; to equip and operate warehouses, office buildings, hotels, apartment houses, apartment hotels and restaurants, or any other buildings and structures of whatsoever kind;

To guarantee, purchase, hold, sell, assign, transfer, mortgage, pledge or otherwise dispose of the shares of the capital stock of, or any bonds, securities or evidences of indebtedness created by any other corporation or corporations of the state of Washington or of any other state or government, and, while the owner of such stock, to exercise all the rights, powers and privileges of individual ownership with respect thereto, including the right to vote thereon, and to consent and otherwise act with respect thereto;

To aid in any manner any corporation or association, domestic or foreign, or any firm or individual, any shares of stock in which or any bonds, debentures, notes, securities, evidence of indebtedness, contracts or obligations of which are held by or for the Corporation or in which or in the welfare of which the Corporation shall have any interest, and to do any acts designed to protect, preserve, improve or enhance the value of any property at any time held or controlled by the Corporation, or in which it may be interested at any time; and to organize or promote or facilitate the organization of subsidiary companies;

To purchase from time to time any of its stock outstanding (so far as may be permitted by law) at such price as may be fixed by its Board of Directors or Executive Committee and accepted by the holders of the stock purchased, and to resell any stock so purchased at such price as may be fixed by its said Board of Directors or Executive Committee;

In any manner to acquire, enjoy, utilize and to sell or otherwise dispose of patents, copyrights and trademarks and any licenses or other rights or interests therein and thereunder;

To purchase, acquire, hold, own and sell or otherwise dispose of franchises, concessions, consents, privileges and licenses;

To borrow money and contract debts, to issue bonds, promissory notes, bills of exchange, debentures and other obligations and evidences of indebtedness payable at a specified time or times or payable upon the happening of a specified event or events, whether secured by mortgage, pledge or otherwise or unsecured, for money borrowed or in payment for property purchased or acquired or any other lawful objects; all as may be determined from time to time by the Board of Directors or Executive Committee of the Corporation, pursuant to the authority hereby conferred;

To create mortgages or deeds of trust which shall cover and create a lien upon all or any part of the property of the Corporation of whatsoever kind and wheresoever situated, then owned or thereafter acquired, and to provide in any such mortgage or deed of trust that the amount of bonds or other evidences of indebtedness to be issued thereunder and to be secured thereby shall be limited to a definite amount or limited only by the conditions therein specified and to issue or cause to be issued by the Corporation the bonds or other evidences of indebtedness to be secured thereby; all as may be determined from time to time by the Board of Directors or Executive Committee of the Corporation pursuant to the authority hereby conferred;

To do all and everything necessary and proper for the accomplishment of the objects enumerated in these Articles of Incorporation or any amendment thereof or necessary or incidental to the protection and benefit of the Corporation, and in general to carry on any lawful business necessary or incidental to the attainment of the objects of the Corporation whether or not such business is similar in nature to the objects set forth in these Articles of Incorporation or any amendment thereof;

To do any or all things herein set forth, to the same extent and as fully as natural persons might or could do, and in any part of the world, and as principal, agent, contractor or otherwise, and either alone or in conjunction with any other persons, firms, associations or corporations;

To conduct its business in any or all its branches in the state of Washington, other states, the District of Columbia, the territories and colonies of the United States, and any foreign countries, and to have one or more offices out of the state of Washington.

#### THIRD:

- (a) The amount of capital with which the Corporation will begin to carry on business hereunder shall be FIVE MILLION FIVE HUNDRED DOLLARS (\$5,000,500).
- (b) The aggregate number of shares of capital stock which the Corporation shall have authority to issue is 210,000,000 shares, divided into 10,000,000 shares of Preferred Stock without nominal or par value, issuable in series as hereinafter provided, and 200,000,000 shares of Common Stock without nominal or par value.
- (c) A statement of the preferences, limitations and relative rights of each class of capital stock of the Corporation, namely, the Preferred Stock without nominal or par value and the Common Stock without nominal or par value, of the variations in the relative rights and preferences as between series of the Preferred Stock insofar as the same are fixed by these Articles of Incorporation, and of the authority vested in the Board of Directors of the Corporation to

establish series of Preferred Stock and to fix and determine the variations in the relative rights and preferences as between series insofar as the same are not fixed by these Articles of Incorporation and as to which there may be variations between series is as follows.

- (d) The shares of the Preferred Stock may be divided into and issued in series. Each series shall be so designated as to distinguish the shares thereof from the shares of all other series of the Preferred Stock and all other classes of capital stock of the Corporation. To the extent that these Articles of Incorporation shall not have established series of the Preferred Stock and fixed and determined the variations in the relative rights and preferences as between series, the Board of Directors shall have authority, and is hereby expressly vested with authority, to divide the Preferred Stock into series and, within the limitations set forth in these Articles of Incorporation and such limitations as may be provided by law, to fix and determine the relative rights and preferences of any series of the Preferred Stock so established. Such action by the Board of Directors shall be expressed in a resolution or resolutions adopted by it prior to the issuance of shares of each series, which resolution or resolutions shall also set forth the distinguishing designation of the particular series of the Preferred Stock established thereby. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, authority is hereby expressly vested in the Board of Directors so to fix and determine, with respect to any series of the Preferred Stock:
  - the rate or rates of dividend, if any, which may be expressed in terms of a formula or other method by which such rate or rates shall be calculated from time to time, and the date or dates on which dividends may be payable;
  - (2) whether shares may be redeemed and, if so, the redemption price and the terms and conditions of redemption;
  - (3) the amount payable upon shares in event of voluntary and involuntary liquidation;
  - (4) sinking fund provisions, if any, for the redemption or purchase of shares; and
  - (5) the terms and conditions, if any, on which shares may be converted.

All shares of the Preferred Stock of the same series shall be identical except that shares of the same series issued at different times may vary as to the dates from which dividends thereon shall be cumulative; and all shares of the Preferred Stock, irrespective of series, shall constitute one and the same class of stock, shall be of equal rank, and shall be identical except as to the designation thereof, the date or dates from which dividends on shares thereof shall be cumulative, and the relative rights and preferences set forth above in clauses (1) through (5) of this subdivision (d), as to which there may be variations between different series. Except as may be otherwise provided by law, by subdivision (j) of this Article THIRD, or by the resolutions establishing any series of Preferred Stock in accordance with the foregoing provisions of this subdivision (d), whenever the written consent, affirmative vote, or other action on the part of the holders of the Preferred Stock may be required for any purpose, such consent, vote or other action shall be taken by the holders of the Preferred Stock as a single class irrespective of series and not by different series.

(e) Out of any funds legally available for the payment of dividends, the holders of the Preferred Stock of each series shall be entitled, in preference to the holders of the Common Stock, to receive, but only when and as declared by the Board of Directors, dividends at the rate or rates fixed and determined with respect to each series in accordance with these Articles of Incorporation, and no more, payable as hereinafter provided. Such dividends shall be cumulative so that if for all past dividend periods and the then current dividend periods dividends shall not have been paid or declared and set apart for payment on all outstanding shares of each series of the Preferred Stock, at the dividend rates fixed and determined for the respective series, the deficiency shall be fully paid or declared and set apart for payment before any dividends on the Common Stock shall be paid or declared and set apart for payment; provided, however, that nothing in this subdivision (e) or elsewhere in these Articles of Incorporation shall prevent the simultaneous declaration and payment of dividends on both the Preferred Stock and the Common Stock if there are sufficient funds legally available to pay all dividends concurrently, Dividends on all shares of the Preferred Stock of each series shall be cumulative from the date of issuance of shares of such series. If more than one series of the Preferred Stock shall be outstanding and if dividends on each series shall not have been paid or declared and set apart for payment, at the dividend rate or rates fixed and determined for such series, the shares of the Preferred Stock of each series shall share ratably in the payment of dividends including accumulations, if any, in accordance with the sums which would be payable on such shares if all dividends were declared and paid in full. As to all series of Preferred Stock, the dividend payment dates for regular dividends shall be the fifteenth day of March, June, September and December in each year, unless other dividend payment dates shall have been fixed and determined for any series in accordance with subdivision (d) of this Article THIRD, and the dividend period in respect of which each regular dividend shall be payable in respect of each series shall be the period commencing on the next preceding dividend payment date for such series and ending on the day next preceding the dividend payment date for such dividend. No interest, or sum of money in lieu of interest, shall be payable in respect of any dividend payment or payments which may be in arrears.

- (f) Subject to the limitations set forth in paragraph (e) or elsewhere in these Articles of Incorporation (and subject to the rights of any class of stock hereafter authorized), dividends may be paid on the Common Stock when and as declared by the Board of Directors out of any funds legally available for the payment of dividends, and no holder of shares of any series of the Preferred Stock as such shall be entitled to share therein.
- (g) In the event of any voluntary dissolution, liquidation or winding up of the Corporation, before any distribution or payment shall be made to the holders of the Common Stock, the holders of the Preferred Stock of each series then outstanding shall be entitled to receive out of the net assets of the Corporation available for distribution to its shareholders the respective amounts per share fixed and determined in accordance with these Articles of Incorporation to be payable on the shares of such series in the event of voluntary liquidation, and no more, and in the event of any involuntary dissolution, liquidation or winding up of the Corporation, before any distribution or payment shall be made to the holders of the Common Stock, the holders of the Preferred Stock of each series then outstanding shall be entitled to receive out of the net assets of the Corporation available for distribution to its shareholders the respective amounts per share fixed and determined in accordance with these Articles of Incorporation to be payable on the shares of such series in the event of involuntary liquidation, and no more. If upon any dissolution, liquidation or winding up of the Corporation, whether voluntary or involuntary, the net assets of the Corporation available for distribution to its shareholders shall be insufficient to pay the holders of all outstanding shares of Preferred Stock of all series the full amounts to which they shall be respectively entitled as aforesaid, the entire net assets of the Corporation available for distribution shall be distributed ratably to the holders of all outstanding shares of Preferred Stock of all series in proportion to the amounts to which they shall be respectively so entitled. For the purposes of this and the next succeeding subdivision, and without limiting the right of the Corporation to distribute its assets or to dissolve, liquidate or wind up in connection with any sale, merger or consolidation, the sale of all or substantially all of the property of the

Corporation, or the merger or consolidation of the Corporation into or with any other corporation or corporations, shall not be deemed to be a distribution of assets or a dissolution, liquidation or winding up of the Corporation, whether voluntary or involuntary.

- (h) Subject to the limitations set forth in subdivision (g) of this Article THIRD or elsewhere in these Articles of Incorporation (and subject to the rights of any class of stock hereafter authorized) upon any dissolution, liquidation or winding up of the Corporation, whether voluntary or involuntary, any net assets of the Corporation available for distribution to its shareholders shall be distributed ratably to holders of the Common Stock.
- (i) The Preferred Stock may be redeemed in accordance with the following provisions of this subdivision (i):
  - (1) Each series of the Preferred Stock which has been determined to be redeemable as permitted by subdivision (d) of this Article THIRD may be redeemed in whole or in part by the Corporation, at its election expressed by resolution of the Board of Directors, at any time or from time to time, at the then applicable redemption price fixed and determined with respect to each series, subject however, to any terms and conditions specified in respect of any series of the Preferred Stock in accordance with subdivision (d) of this Article THIRD. If less than all of the shares of any series are to be redeemed, the redemption shall be made either pro rata or by lot in such manner as the Board of Directors shall determine.
  - (2) In the event the Corporation shall so elect to redeem shares of the Preferred Stock, notice of the intention of the Corporation to do so and of the date and place fixed for redemption shall be mailed not less than thirty nor more than ninety days before the date fixed for redemption to each holder of shares of the Preferred Stock to be redeemed at his address as it shall appear on the books of the Corporation, and on and after the date fixed for redemption and specified in such notice (unless the Corporation shall default in making payment of the redemption price), such holders shall cease to be shareholders of the Corporation with respect to such shares and shall have no interest in or claim against the Corporation with respect to such shares, excepting only the right to receive the redemption price therefor from the Corporation on the date fixed for redemption, without interest, upon endorsement, if required, and surrender of their certificates for such shares.
  - (3) Contemporaneously with the mailing of notice of redemption of any shares of the Preferred Stock as aforesaid or at any time thereafter on or before the date fixed for redemption, the Corporation may, if it so elects, deposit the aggregate redemption price of the shares to be redeemed with any bank or trust company doing business in the City of New York, New York, or Spokane, Washington, having a capital and surplus of at least \$5,000,000, named in such notice, payable on the date fixed for redemption in the proper amounts to the respective holders of the shares to be redeemed, upon endorsement, if required, and surrender of their certificates for such shares, and on and after the making of such deposit such holders shall cease to be shareholders of the Corporation with respect to such shares and shall have no interest in or claim against the Corporation with respect to such shares, excepting only the right to exercise such redemption or exchange rights, if any, on or before the date fixed for redemption as may have been provided with respect to such shares or the right to receive the redemption price of their shares from such bank or trust company on the date fixed for redemption, without interest, upon endorsement, if required, and surrender of their certificates for such shares.

- (4) If the Corporation shall have so elected to deposit the redemption moneys with a bank or trust company, any moneys so deposited which shall remain unclaimed at the end of six years after the redemption date shall be repaid to the Corporation, and upon such repayment holders of Preferred Stock who shall not have made claim against such moneys prior to such repayment shall be deemed to be unsecured creditors of the Corporation for an amount, without interest, equal to the amount they would theretofore have been entitled to receive from such bank or trust company. Any redemption moneys so deposited which shall not be required for such redemption because of the exercise, after the date of such deposit, of any right of conversion or exchange or otherwise, shall be returned to the Corporation forthwith. The Corporation shall be entitled to receive any interest allowed by any bank or trust company on any moneys deposited with such bank or trust company as herein provided, and the holders of any shares called for redemption shall have no claim against any such interest.
- (5) Nothing herein contained shall limit any legal right of the Corporation to purchase or otherwise acquire any shares of the Preferred Stock.
- (j) The holders of the Preferred Stock shall not have any right to vote for the election of Directors or for any other purpose except as otherwise provided by law and as set forth below in this subdivision of this Article THIRD or elsewhere in these Articles of Incorporation. Holders of Preferred Stock shall be entitled to notice of each meeting of shareholders at which they shall have any right to vote but except as may be otherwise provided by law shall not be entitled to notice of any other meeting of shareholders.
  - (1) Whenever and as often as, at any date, dividends payable on any shares of the Preferred Stock shall be in arrears in an amount equal to the aggregate amount of dividends accumulated on such shares of the Preferred Stock over the eighteen-month period ended on such date, the holders of the Preferred Stock of all series, voting separately and as a single class, shall be entitled to vote for and to elect a majority of the Board of Directors, and the holders of the Common Stock, voting separately and as a single class, shall be entitled to vote for and to elect the remaining Directors of the Corporation. The right of the holders of the Preferred Stock to elect a majority of the Board of Directors shall, however, cease when all defaults in the payment of dividends on their stock shall have been cured and such dividends shall be declared and paid out of any funds legally available therefor as soon as in the judgment of the Board of Directors is reasonably practicable. The terms of office of all persons who may be Directors of the Corporation at the time the right to elect Directors shall accrue to the holders of the Preferred Stock as herein provided shall terminate upon the election of their successors at a meeting of the shareholders of the Corporation then entitled to vote. Such election shall be held at the next Annual Meeting of Shareholders or may be held at a special meeting of shareholders but shall be held upon notice as provided in the Bylaws of the Corporation for a special meeting of the shareholders. Any vacancy in the Board of Directors occurring during any period when the Preferred Stock shall have elected representatives on the Board shall be filled by a majority vote of the remaining Directors representing the class of stock theretofore represented by the Director causing the vacancy. At all meetings of the shareholders held for the purpose of electing Directors during such times as the holders of the Preferred Stock shall have the exclusive right to elect a majority of the Board of Directors of the Corporation, the presence in person or by proxy of the holders of a majority of the outstanding shares of Preferred Stock of all series shall be required to substitute a quorum of such class for the election of Directors, and the presence in person or by proxy of the holders of a majority of the outstanding shares of Common Stock shall be required to constitute a quorum of such

class for the election of Directors; provided, however, that the absence of a quorum of the holders of stock of either class shall not prevent the election at any such meeting, or adjournment thereof, of Directors by the other class if the necessary quorum of the holders of stock of such class is present in person or by proxy at such meeting; and provided further, that, in the absence of a quorum of the holders of stock of either class, a majority of those holders of such stock who are present in person or by proxy shall have the power to adjourn the election of those Directors to be elected by that class from time to time without notice, other than announcement at the meeting, until the requisite amount of holders of stock of such class shall be present in person or by proxy.

- (2) So long as any shares of the Preferred Stock shall be outstanding, the Corporation shall not, without the affirmative vote of the holders of at least a majority of the shares of the Preferred Stock at the time outstanding, adopt any amendment to these Articles of Incorporation if such amendment would:
  - create or authorize any new class of stock ranking prior to or on a parity with the Preferred Stock as to dividends or upon dissolution, liquidation or winding up;
  - (ii) increase the authorized number of shares of the Preferred Stock; or
  - (iii) change any of the rights or preferences of the Preferred Stock at the time outstanding provided, however, that if any proposed change of any of the rights or preferences of any outstanding shares of the Preferred Stock would affect the holders of shares of one or more, but not all, series of the Preferred Stock then outstanding, only the affirmative vote of the holders of at least a majority of the total number of outstanding shares of all series so affected shall be required; and provided further, that nothing herein shall authorize the adoption of any amendment to these Articles of Incorporation by the vote of the holders of a lesser number of shares of the Preferred Stock, or of any other class of stock, or of all classes of stock, than is required for such an amendment by the laws of the state of Washington at the time applicable thereto.
- (3) So long as any shares of the Preferred Stock shall be outstanding, the Corporation shall not, without the affirmative vote of the holders of at least a majority of the shares of the Preferred Stock at the time outstanding, issue any shares of the Preferred Stock, or of any other class of stock ranking prior to or on a parity with the Preferred Stock as to dividends or upon dissolution, liquidation or winding up, unless the net income of the Corporation available for the payment of dividends for a period of twelve consecutive calendar months within the fifteen calendar months immediately preceding the issuance of such shares (including, in any case in which such shares are to be issued in connection with the acquisition of new property, the net income of the property so to be acquired, computed on the same basis as the net income of the Corporation) is at least equal to one and one-half times the annual dividend requirements on all shares of the Preferred Stock, and on all shares of all other classes of stock ranking prior to or on a parity with the Preferred Stock as to dividends or upon dissolution, liquidation or winding up, which will be outstanding immediately after the issuance of such shares, including the shares proposed to be issued; provided, however, that if the shares of any series of the Preferred Stock or any such prior or parity stock shall have a variable dividend rate, the annual dividend requirement on the shares of such series shall be determined by reference to the weighted average dividend rate on such shares during the twelve-month period for which the net income of the Corporation available for the payment of dividends shall have been determined; and

provided, further, that if the shares of the series to be issued are to have a variable dividend rate, the annual dividend requirement on the shares of such series shall be determined by reference to the initial dividend rate upon the issuance of such shares. In any case where it would be appropriate, under generally accepted accounting principles to combine or consolidate the financial statements of any parent or subsidiary of the Corporation with those of the Corporation, the foregoing computation may be made on the basis of such combined or consolidated financial statements.

- (k) Subject to the limitations set forth in subdivision (j) of this Article THIRD (and subject to the rights of any class of stock hereafter authorized), and except as may be otherwise provided by law, the holders of the Common Stock shall have the exclusive right to vote for the election of Directors and for all other purposes. At each meeting of shareholders, each holder of stock entitled to vote thereat shall be entitled to one vote for each share of such stock held by him and recorded in his name on the record date for such meeting, and may vote and otherwise act in person or by proxy. Voting in the election of directors by shares within each voting group shall be governed by the additional provisions set forth below:
  - (1) In an election of directors which is not a contested election (as defined below):
    - (A) Each vote entitled to be east may be east for or east against one or more candidates, or a shareholder may indicate an abstention with respect to one or more candidates. Shareholders shall not be entitled to cumulate votes;
    - (B) A candidate shall be elected by such voting group if the number of votes cast within such voting group for such candidate exceeds the number of votes cast within such voting group against such candidate. A candidate who does not receive such majority of votes cast but who is a director at the time of the election shall continue to serve as a director for a term that shall terminate on the date that is the earliest of (I) the date of the commencement of the term of a new director selected by the board of directors to fill the office held by such director, (II) the effective date of the resignation of such director and (III) the later of (X) the last day of the sixth calendar month commencing after the election in which such candidate failed to receive a majority of votes cast and (Y) December 31 of the calendar year on which such election occurred;
    - (C) Only votes cast for and votes cast against a candidate shall be taken into account in determining whether the votes required for the election of such candidate have been received. Shares otherwise present at the meeting but for which there is an abstention with respect to a candidate or as to which no authority or direction to vote is given or specified with respect to a candidate shall not be deemed to have been voted; and
    - (D) In the event that a director does not receive the required majority vote for election, a majority of the other directors duly elected by shares within such voting group in such or a prior election may select any qualified individual to fill the office held by such director, such selection being deemed to constitute the filling of a vacancy.

#### (2) In a contested election:

(A) Each vote entitled to be cast may be cast for one or more candidates (not to exceed the number of directors to be elected), or may be withheld with respect to one or more candidates. Shareholders shall not be entitled to cumulate votes; and

- (B) The candidates elected shall be those receiving the largest numbers of votes cast within such voting group, up to the number of directors to be elected.
- (3) An election of directors by a voting group shall be deemed to be a "contested election" with respect to such voting group if at the expiration of the time fixed in the Bylaws requiring advance notice of a shareholder's intent to nominate a person for election as a director, there are more candidates for election by such voting group than the number of directors to be elected by such voting group, one or more of whom have been properly proposed by shareholders.
- (1) Subject to the limitations set forth in subdivision (j) of this Article THIRD (and subject to the rights of any class of stock hereafter authorized), and except as may be otherwise provided by law, upon the vote of a majority of all of the Directors of the Corporation and of the holders of record of two-thirds of the total number of shares of the Corporation then issued and outstanding and entitled to vote (or, if the vote of a larger number or different proportion of shares is required by the laws of the state of Washington, notwithstanding the above agreement of the shareholders of the Corporation to the contrary, then upon the vote of the holders of record of the larger number or different proportion of shares so required) the Corporation may from time to time create or authorize one or more other classes of stock with such preferences, designations, rights, privileges, powers, restrictions, limitations and qualifications as may be determined by said vote, which may be the same or different from the preferences, designations, rights, privileges, powers, restrictions, limitations and qualifications of the classes of stock of the Corporation then authorized and/or the Corporation may increase or decrease the number of shares of one or more of the classes of stock then authorized.
- (m) All stock of the Corporation without nominal or par value whether authorized herein or upon subsequent increases of capital stock or pursuant to any amendment hereof may be issued, sold and disposed of by the Corporation from time to time for such consideration in labor, services, money or property as may be fixed from time to time by the Board of Directors and authority to the Board of Directors so to fix such consideration is hereby granted by the shareholders. The consideration received by the Corporation from the issuance and sale of new or additional shares of capital stock without par value shall be entered in the capital stock account.
- (n) No holder of any stock of the Corporation shall be entitled as of right to purchase or subscribe for any part of any stock of the Corporation authorized herein or of any additional stock of any class to be issued by reason of any increase of the authorized capital stock of the Corporation or of any bonds, certificates of indebtedness, debentures or other securities convertible into stock of the Corporation but any stock authorized herein or any such additional authorized issue of any stock or of securities convertible into stock may be issued and disposed of by the Board of Directors to such persons, firms, corporations or associations upon such terms and conditions as the Board of Directors in their discretion may determine without offering any thereof on the same terms or any terms to the shareholders then of record or to any class of shareholders.

FOURTH: The duration of the Corporation shall be perpetual.

FIFTH: The number of Directors of the Corporation shall be such number, not to exceed eleven (11), as shall be specified from time to time by the Board of Directors in the Bylaws; provided, however, that if the right to elect a majority of the Board of Directors shall have accrued to the holders of the Preferred Stock as provided in paragraph (1) of subdivision (j) of Article THIRD, then, during such period as such holders shall have such right, the number of Directors may exceed eleven (11). Commencing with the 2012 Annual Meeting of Shareholders, Directors shall be elected at each

Annual Meeting of Shareholders for a term which shall expire at the next Annual Meeting of Shareholders; it being understood that the term of each Director elected prior to the 2012 Annual Meeting of Shareholders for a term that was to expire after the 2012 Annual Meeting of Shareholders shall expire at the 2012 Annual Meeting of Shareholders. Directors elected by the holders of the Preferred Stock in accordance with paragraph (1) of subdivision (j) of Article THIRD shall be elected for a term that shall expire not later than the next Annual Meeting of Shareholders. All Directors shall hold office until the expiration of their respective terms of office and until their successors shall have been elected and qualified.

Subject to the provisions of paragraph (1) of subdivision (j) of Article THIRD, any vacancy occurring in the Board of Directors may be filled by the Board of Directors, and any Director so elected to fill a vacancy shall be elected for a term of office continuing until the next election of Directors by the shareholders; provided, however, if the Directors then in office constitute fewer than a quorum of the Board, the affirmative vote of a majority of all Directors then in office shall be required to fill such vacancy.

No decrease in the number of Directors constituting the Board of Directors shall shorten the term of any incumbent Director.

Subject to the provisions of paragraph (1) of subdivision (j) of Article THIRD and the provisions of the next preceding paragraph of this Article FIFTH, any Director may be removed from office at any time, but only for cause, only by the holders of shares of capital stock of the Corporation entitled generally to vote in the election of Directors (such stock being hereinafter in these Articles of Incorporation called "Voting Stock," voting together as a single class, at a meeting of shareholders called expressly for that purpose and only if the number of votes cast for the removal of such Director exceeds the number of votes cast against such removal.

Notwithstanding anything contained in these Articles of Incorporation to the contrary, the provisions of this Article FIFTH shall not be altered, amended or repealed, and no provision inconsistent therewith shall be included in these Articles of Incorporation or the Bylaws of the Corporation, without the affirmative vote of the holders of at least eighty percent (80%) of the voting power of all of the shares of the Voting Stock, voting together as a single class.

SIXTH: That the principal place of business of said Corporation shall be Spokane, Spokane County, Washington.

SEVENTH: The corporate powers shall be exercised by the Board of Directors, except as otherwise provided by statute or by these Articles of Incorporation. The Board of Directors shall have power to authorize the payment of compensation to the Directors for services to the Corporation, including fees for attendance at meetings of the Board of Directors and other meetings, and to determine the amount of such compensation and fees.

The Board of Directors shall have power to adopt, alter, amend and repeal the Bylaws of the Corporation. To the extent provided under the laws of the state of Washington, any Bylaws adopted by the Directors under the powers conferred hereby may be repealed or changed by the shareholders.

An Executive Committee may be appointed by and from the Board of Directors in such manner and subject to such regulations as may be provided in the Bylaws, which committee shall have and may exercise, when the Board is not in session, all the powers of said Board which may be lawfully delegated subject to such limitations as may be provided in the Bylaws or by resolutions of the Board. The fact that the Executive Committee has acted shall be conclusive evidence that the Board was not in session at the

time of such action. Additional committees may be appointed by and from the Board of Directors in such manner and subject to such regulations as may be provided in the Bylaws. Any action required or permitted by these Articles of Incorporation to be taken by the Board of Directors of the Corporation may be taken by a duly authorized committee of the Board of Directors, except as otherwise required by law.

No Director shall have any personal liability to the Corporation or its shareholders for monetary damages for his or her conduct as a Director of the Corporation; provided, however, that nothing herein shall eliminate or limit any liability which may not be so eliminated or limited under Washington law, as from time to time in effect. No amendment, modification or repeal of this paragraph shall eliminate or limit the protection afforded by this paragraph with respect to any act or omission occurring prior to the effective date thereof.

The Corporation shall, to the full extent permitted by applicable law, as from time to time in effect, indemnify any person made a party to, or otherwise involved in, any proceeding by reason of the fact that he or she is or was a Director of the Corporation against judgments, penalties, fines, settlements and reasonable expenses actually incurred by him or her in connection with such proceeding. The Corporation shall pay any reasonable expenses incurred by a Director in connection with any such proceeding in advance of the final determination thereof upon receipt from such Director of such undertakings for repayment as may be required by applicable law and a written affirmation by such director that he or she has met the standard of conduct necessary for indemnification, but without any prior determination, which would otherwise be required by Washington law, that such standard of conduct has been met. The Corporation may enter into agreements with each Director obligating the Corporation to make such indemnification and advances of expenses as are contemplated herein. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Corporation shall not make any indemnification or advance which is prohibited by applicable law. The rights to indemnity and advancement of expenses granted herein shall continue as to any person who has ceased to be a Director and shall inure to the benefit of the heirs, executors and administrators of such a person.

A Director of the Corporation shall not be disqualified by his office from dealing or contracting with this Corporation either as a vendor, purchaser or otherwise, nor shall any transaction or contract of the Corporation be void or voidable by reason of the fact that any Director, or any firm of which any Director is a member, or any corporation of which any Director is a shareholder or Director, is in any way interested in such transaction or contract, provided that such transaction or contract is or shall be authorized, ratified, or approved, either (1) by vote of a majority of a quorum of the Board of Directors or of the Executive Committee without counting in such majority or quorum any Directors so interested, or a member of a firm so interested, or a shareholder or Director of a corporation so interested; or (2) by the written consent or by vote at a shareholders' meeting of the holders of record of a majority in number of all the outstanding shares of capital stock of the Corporation entitled to vote; nor shall any Director be liable to account to the Corporation for any profits realized by and from or through any such transaction or contract of the Corporation authorized, ratified, or approved as aforesaid by reason of the fact that he, or any firm of which he is a member, or any corporation of which he is a shareholder or a Director, was interested in such transaction or contract. Nothing herein contained shall create any liability in the events. above described or prevent the authorization, ratification or approval of such transaction or contract in any other manner approved by law.

Shareholders shall have no rights, except as conferred by statute or by the Bylaws, to inspect any book, paper or account of the Corporation.

Any property of the Corporation not essential to the conduct of its corporate business may be sold, leased, exchanged, or otherwise disposed of, by authority of its Board of Directors and the Corporation may sell, lease, exchange or otherwise dispose of, all of its property and franchises, or any of its property,

franchises, corporate rights, or privileges, essential to the conduct of its corporate business and purposes upon the consent of and for such consideration and upon such terms as may be authorized by a majority of all of the Directors and the holders of two-thirds of the issued and outstanding shares of the Corporation having voting power (or, if the consent or vote of a larger number or different proportion of the Directors and/or shares is required by the laws of the state of Washington, notwithstanding the above agreement of the shareholders of the Corporation to the contrary, then upon the consent or vote of the larger number or different proportion of the Directors and/or shares so required) expressed in writing, or by vote at a meeting of holders of the shares of the Corporation having voting power duly held as provided by law, or in the manner provided by the Bylaws of the Corporation, if not inconsistent therewith.

Upon the affirmative vote of the holders of two-thirds of the issued and outstanding shares of the Corporation having voting power given at a meeting of the holders of the shares of the Corporation having voting power duly called for that purpose or when authorized by the written consent of the holders of two-thirds of the issued and outstanding shares of the Corporation having voting power and upon the vote of a majority of the Board of Directors, all of the property, franchises, rights and assets of the Corporation may be sold, conveyed, assigned and transferred as an entirety to a new company to be organized under the laws of the United States, the state of Washington or any other state of the United States, for the purpose of so taking over all the property, franchises, rights and assets of the Corporation, with the same or a different authorized number of shares of stock and with the same preferences, voting powers, restrictions and qualifications thereof as may then attach to the classes of stock of the Corporation then outstanding so far as the same shall be consistent with such laws of the United States or of Washington or of such other state (provided that the whole or any part of such stock or of any class thereof may be stock with or without a nominal or par value), the consideration for such sale and conveyance to be the assumption by such new company of all of the then outstanding liabilities of the Corporation and the issuance and delivery by the new company of shares of stock (any or all thereof either with or without nominal or par value) of such new company of the several classes into which the stock of the Corporation is then divided equal in number to the number of shares of stock of the Corporation of said several classes then outstanding. In the event of such sale, each holder of stock of the Corporation agrees so far as he may be permitted by the laws of Washington forthwith to surrender for cancellation his certificate or certificates for stock of the Corporation and to receive and accept in exchange therefor, as his full and final distributive share of the proceeds of such sale and conveyance and of the assets of the Corporation, a number of shares of the stock of the new company of the class corresponding to the class of the shares surrendered equal in number to the shares of stock of the Corporation so surrendered, and in such event no holder of any of the stock of the Corporation shall have any rights or interests in or against the Corporation, except the right upon surrender of his certificate as aforesaid properly endorsed, to receive from the Corporation certificates for such shares of said new company as herein provided. Such new company may have all or any of the powers of the Corporation and the certificate of incorporation and bylaws of such new company may contain all or any of the provisions contained in the Articles of Incorporation and Bylaws of the Corporation.

Upon the written assent, in person or by proxy, or pursuant to the affirmative vote, in person or by proxy, of the holders of a majority in number of the shares then outstanding and entitled to vote (or, if the assent or vote of a larger number or different proportion of shares is required by the laws of the state of Washington notwithstanding the above agreement of the shareholders of the Corporation to the contrary, then upon the assent or vote of the larger number or different proportion of the shares so required) (1) any or every statute of the state of Washington hereafter enacted, whereby the rights, powers or privileges of the Corporation are or may be increased, diminished, or in any way affected, or whereby the rights, powers or privileges of the shareholders of corporations organized under the law under which the Corporation is organized are increased, diminished or in any way affected or whereby effect is given to the action taken by any part less than all of the shareholders of any such corporation shall,

notwithstanding any provision which may at the time be contained in these Articles of Incorporation or any law, apply to the Corporation, and shall be binding not only upon the Corporation but upon every shareholder thereof, to the same extent as if such statute had been in force at the date of the making and filing of these Articles of Incorporation and/or (2) amendments to said Articles authorized at the time of the making of such amendments by the laws of the state of Washington may be made; provided, however, that (a) the provisions of Article THIRD hereof limiting the preemptive rights of shareholders, requiring majority voting in the election of Directors and regarding entry in the capital stock account of consideration received upon the sale of shares of capital stock without nominal or par value and all of the provisions of Article FIFTH hereof shall not be altered, amended, repealed, waived or changed in any way, unless the holders of record of at least two-thirds of the number of shares entitled to vote then outstanding shall consent thereto in writing or affirmatively vote therefor in person or by proxy at a meeting of shareholders at which such change is duly considered.

Special meetings of the shareholders may be called by the President, the Chairman of the Board of Directors, a majority of the Board of Directors, any Executive Committee of the Board of Directors, and shall be called by the President at the request of the holders of at least two-thirds (2/3) of the voting power of all of the shares of the Voting Stock, voting together as a single class. Only those matters that are specified in the call of or request for a special meeting may be considered or voted upon at such meeting.

Notwithstanding anything contained in these Articles of Incorporation to the contrary, the paragraph in this Article SEVENTH relating to the adoption, alteration, amendment, change and repeal of the Bylaws of the Corporation, the paragraph in this Article SEVENTH relating to the calling and conduct of special meetings of the shareholders and this paragraph, and the provisions of the Bylaws of the Corporation relating to procedures for the nomination of Directors, shall not be altered, amended or repealed, and no provision inconsistent therewith shall be included in these Articles of Incorporation or the Bylaws of the Corporation, without the affirmative vote of the holders of at least eighty percent (80%) of the voting power of all the shares of the Voting Stock, voting together as a single class.

#### EIGHTH:

- (a) In addition to any affirmative vote required by law or these Articles of Incorporation, and except as otherwise expressly provided in subdivision (b) of this Article EIGHTH:
  - (1) any merger or consolidation of the Corporation or any Subsidiary (as hereinafter defined) with (a) any Interested Shareholder (as hereinafter defined) or (b) any other corporation (whether or not itself an Interested Shareholder) which is, or after such merger or consolidation would be, an Affiliate (as hereinafter defined) of an Interested Shareholder; or
  - (2) any sale, lease, exchange, mortgage, pledge, transfer or other disposition (in one transaction or a series of transactions) to or with any Interested Shareholder or any Affiliate of any Interested Shareholder of any assets of the Corporation or any Subsidiary having an aggregate Fair Market Value of \$10,000,000 or more; or
  - (3) the issuance or transfer by the Corporation or any Subsidiary (in one transaction or a series of transactions) of any securities of the Corporation or any Subsidiary to any Interested Shareholder or any Affiliate of any Interested Shareholder in exchange for cash, securities or other property (or a combination thereof) having an aggregate Fair Market Value of \$10,000,000 or more; or

- (4) the adoption of any plan or proposal for the liquidation or dissolution of the Corporation proposed by or on behalf of an Interested Shareholder or any Affiliate of any Interested Shareholder; or
- (5) any reclassification of securities (including any reverse stock split), or recapitalization of the Corporation, or any merger or consolidation of the Corporation with any of its Subsidiaries or any other transaction (whether or not with or into or otherwise involving an Interested Shareholder) which has the effect, directly or indirectly, of increasing the proportionate share of the outstanding shares of any class of equity or convertible securities of the Corporation or any Subsidiary which is directly or indirectly owned by any Interested Shareholder or any Affiliate of any Interested Shareholder;

shall require the affirmative vote of the holders of at least 80% of the voting power of all of the shares of the Voting Stock, voting together as a single class. Such affirmative vote shall be required notwithstanding the fact that no vote may be required or that the vote of a lower percentage may be specified, by law or in any agreement with any national securities exchange or otherwise. The term "Business Combination" as used in this Article EIGHTH shall mean any transaction which is referred to in any one or more of paragraphs (1) through (5) of this subdivision (a).

- (b) The provisions of subdivision (a) of this Article EIGHTH shall not be applicable to any particular Business Combination, and such Business Combination shall require only such affirmative vote, if any, as is required by law and any other provision of these Articles of Incorporation, if all of the conditions specified in either paragraph (1) or paragraph (2) below are met:
  - The Business Combination shall have been approved by a majority of the Continuing Directors (as hereinafter defined); or
  - (2) All of the following conditions shall have been met:
    - (A) The aggregate amount of the cash and the Fair Market Value (as hereinafter defined) as of the date of the consummation of the Business Combination of consideration other than cash to be received per share by holders of Common Stock in such Business Combination shall be at least equal to the highest of the following:
      - (i) (if applicable) the highest per share price (including any brokerage commissions, transfer taxes and soliciting dealers' fees) paid by the Interested Shareholder for any shares of Common Stock acquired by it (x) within the two-year period immediately prior to the date of the first public announcement of the proposal of the Business Combination (the "Announcement Date") or (y) in the transaction in which it became an Interested Shareholder, whichever is higher;
      - the Fair Market Value per share of Common Stock on the Announcement Date or on the date on which the Interested Shareholder became an Interested Shareholder (the "Determination Date"), whichever is higher; and
      - (iii) (if applicable) the price per share equal to the Fair Market Value per share of Common Stock determined pursuant to clause (A)(ii) above, multiplied by the ratio of (x) the highest per share price (including any brokerage commissions,

transfer taxes and soliciting dealers' fees) paid by the Interested Shareholder for any shares of Common Stock acquired by it within the two-year period immediately prior to the Announcement Date to (y) the Fair Market Value per share of Common Stock on the first day in such two-year period upon which the Interested Shareholder acquired any shares of Common Stock.

- (B) The aggregate amount of the cash and the Fair Market Value as of the date of the consummation of the Business Combination of consideration other than cash to be received per share by holders of shares of each class of outstanding Voting Stock (other than Common Stock and Institutional Voting Stock [as hereinafter defined]) shall be at least equal to the highest of the following (it being intended that the requirements of this subparagraph (B) shall be required to be met with respect to every class of outstanding Voting Stock (other than Institutional Voting Stock), whether or not the Interested Shareholder has previously acquired any shares of a particular class of Voting Stock):
  - (i) (if applicable) the highest per share price (including any brokerage commissions, transfer taxes and soliciting dealers' fees) paid by the Interested Shareholder for any shares of such class of Voting Stock acquired by it (x) within the two-year period immediately prior to the Announcement Date or (y) in the transaction in which it became an Interested Shareholder, whichever is higher;
  - (ii) (if applicable) the highest preferential amount per share to which the holders
    of shares of such class of Voting Stock are entitled in the event of any
    voluntary or involuntary dissolution, liquidation or winding up of the
    Corporation;
  - (iii) the Fair Market Value per share of such class of Voting Stock on the Announcement Date or on the Determination Date, whichever is higher; and
  - (iv) (if applicable) the price per share equal to the Fair Market Value per share of such class of Voting Stock determined pursuant to clause (B)(iii) above, multiplied by the ratio of (x) the highest per share price (including any brokerage commissions, transfer taxes and soliciting dealers' fees) paid by the Interested Shareholder for any shares of such class of Voting Stock acquired by it within the two-year period immediately prior to the Announcement Date to (y) the Fair Market Value per share of such class of Voting Stock on the first day in such two-year period upon which the Interested Shareholder acquired any shares of such class of Voting Stock.
- (C) The consideration to be received by holders of a particular class of outstanding Voting Stock (including Common Stock) shall be in cash or in the same form as the Interested Shareholder has previously paid for shares of such class of Voting Stock. If the Interested Shareholder has paid for shares of any class of Voting Stock with varying forms of consideration, the form of consideration for such class of Voting Stock shall be either cash or the form used to acquire the largest number of shares of such class of Voting Stock previously acquired by it.
- (D) After such Interested Shareholder has become an Interested Shareholder and prior to the consummation of such Business Combination:

- except as approved by a majority of the Continuing Directors, there shall have been no failure to declare and pay at the regular date therefor full dividends (whether or not cumulative) on the outstanding shares of stock of all classes ranking prior as to dividends to the Common Stock;
- (ii) there shall have been (x) no reduction in the annual rate of dividends paid on the Common Stock (except as necessary to reflect any subdivision of the Common Stock), except as approved by a majority of the Continuing Directors, and (y) an increase in such annual rate of dividends as necessary to reflect any reclassification (including any reverse stock split), recapitalization, reorganization or any similar transaction which has the effect of reducing the number of outstanding shares of the Common Stock, unless the failure to so increase such annual rate is approved by a majority of the Continuing Directors; and
- (iii) such Interested Shareholder shall not have become the beneficial owner of any additional shares of Voting Stock except as part of the transaction which results in such Interested Shareholder becoming an Interested Shareholder.
- (E) After such Interested Shareholder has become an Interested Shareholder, such Interested Shareholder shall not have received the benefit, directly or indirectly (except proportionately as a shareholder), of any loans, advances, guarantees, pledges or other financial assistance or any tax credits or other tax advantages provided by the Corporation, whether in anticipation of or in connection with such Business Combination or otherwise.
- (F) A proxy or information statement describing the proposed Business Combination and complying with the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and the rules and regulations thereunder (or any subsequent provisions replacing such Act, rules or regulations) shall be mailed to shareholders of the Corporation at least 30 days prior to the consummation of such Business Combination (whether or not such proxy or information statement is required to be mailed pursuant to such Act or subsequent provisions).

#### (c) For the purposes of this Article EIGHTH:

The terms "Affiliate" and "Associate" have the respective meanings ascribed to such terms in Rule 12b-2 of the General Rules and Regulations under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as in effect on January 1, 1987.

A person shall be deemed to be a "beneficial owner" of any Voting Stock:

- which such person or any of its Affiliates or Associates beneficially owns, directly or indirectly, or;
- (ii) which such person or any of its Affiliates or Associates has (a) the right to acquire (whether such right is exercisable immediately or only after the passage of time), pursuant to any agreement, arrangement or understanding or upon the exercise of conversion rights, exchange rights, warrants or options, or otherwise, or (b) the right to vote pursuant to any agreement, arrangement or understanding; or

(iii) which is beneficially owned, directly or indirectly, by any other person with which such person or any of its Affiliates or Associates has any agreement, arrangement or understanding for the purpose of acquiring, holding, voting or disposing of any shares of Voting Stock.

For the purposes of determining whether a person is an Interested Shareholder the number of shares of Voting Stock deemed to be outstanding shall include all shares of which such person is the beneficial owner in accordance with the foregoing definition but shall not include any other shares of Voting Stock which may be issuable pursuant to any agreement, arrangement or understanding, or upon exercise of conversion rights, warrants or options, or otherwise.

The term "Continuing Director" means any member of the Board of Directors of the Corporation who is unaffiliated with the Interested Shareholder and was a member of the Board of Directors prior to the time that the Interested Shareholder became an Interested Shareholder, and any successor of a Continuing Director who is unaffiliated with the Interested Shareholder and is recommended to succeed a Continuing Director by a majority of Continuing Directors then on the Board of Directors.

The term "Fair Market Value" means (i) in the case of stock, the highest closing sale price during the 30-day period immediately preceding the date in question of a share of such stock on the Composite Tape for New York Stock Exchange-Listed Stocks, or, if such stock is not quoted on the Composite Tape, on the New York Stock Exchange, or, if such stock is not listed on such Exchange, on the principal United States securities exchange registered under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, on which such stock is listed, or, if such stock is not listed on any such exchange, the highest closing bid quotation with respect to a share of such stock during the 30-day period preceding the date in question on the National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc. Automated Quotations System or any system then in use, or if no such quotations are available, the fair market value on the date in question of a share of such stock as determined by the Continuing Directors in good faith; and (ii) in the case of property other than cash or stock, the fair market value of such property on the date in question as determined by a majority of the Continuing Directors in good faith.

The term "Interested Shareholder" shall mean any person (other than the Corporation or any Subsidiary) who or which:

- is the beneficial owner, directly or indirectly, of more than 10% of the voting power of the outstanding Voting Stock; or
- is an Affiliate of the Corporation and at any time within the two-year period immediately prior to the date in question was the beneficial owner, directly or indirectly, of 10% or more of the voting power of the then outstanding Voting Stock;
- (iii) is an assignee of or has otherwise succeeded to any shares of Voting Stock which were at any time within the two-year period immediately prior to the date in question beneficially owned by any Interested Shareholder, if such assignment or succession shall have occurred in the course of a transaction or series of transactions not involving a public offering within the meaning of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended.

The term "Institutional Voting Stock" shall mean any class of Voting Stock which was issued to and continues to be held solely by one or more insurance companies, pension funds, commercial banks, savings banks or similar financial institutions or institutional investors.

The term "person" shall mean any individual, firm, corporation or other entity.

The term "Subsidiary" shall mean any corporation of which a majority of any class of equity security is owned, directly or indirectly, by the corporation; provided, however, that for the purposes of the definition of Interested Shareholder set forth above, the term "Subsidiary" shall mean only a corporation of which a majority of each class of equity security is owned, directly or indirectly, by the Corporation.

The term "Voting Stock" has the meaning ascribed to such term in Article FIFTH.

In the event of any Business Combination in which the Corporation survives, the phrase "consideration other than cash to be received" as used in paragraphs 2(A) and 2(B) of subdivision (b) of this Article EIGHTH shall include the shares of Common Stock and/or the shares of any other class of outstanding Voting Stock retained by the holders of such shares.

(d) The Directors of the Corporation shall have the power and duty to determine for the purposes of this Article EIGHTH, on the basis of information known to them after reasonable inquiry, (A) whether a person is an Interested Shareholder, (B) the number of shares of Voting Stock beneficially owned by any person, (C) whether a person is an Affiliate or Associate of another person, (D) whether a class of Voting Stock is Institutional Voting Stock, and (E) whether the assets which are the subject of any Business Combination have, or the consideration to be received for the issuance or transfer of securities by the Corporation or any Subsidiary in any Business Combination has, an aggregate Fair Market Value of \$10,000,000 or more.

Nothing contained in this Article EIGHTH shall be construed to relieve any Interested Shareholder from any fiduciary obligation imposed by law.

Notwithstanding anything contained in these Articles of Incorporation to the contrary, the provisions of this Article EIGHTH shall not be altered, amended or repealed, and no provision inconsistent therewith shall be included in these Articles of Incorporation or the Bylaws of the Corporation, without the affirmative vote of the holders of at least eighty percent (80%) of the voting power of all of the shares of the Voting Stock, voting together as a single class.

May 2	IN WITNESS WHEREOF, we have set our hands and seals under these presents, this 16 <sup>th</sup> day 2011.	of
	Lott Man-	
	Scott L. Morris, Chairman of the Board, President and Chief Executive Officer	
	ATTEST:	
	of African	
	Karen S. Feltes, Sr. Vice President and Corporate Secretary	-
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	Certificate	
STAT	TE OF WASHINGTON	
Count	nty of Spokane ss.	
Scott	L. Morris and Karen S. Feltes, being first duly sworn on oath, depose and say:	
(a)	That they have been authorized to execute the within Restated Articles of Incorporation resolution of the Board of Directors adopted on the 13th day of May 2011; and	by
(b)	That Article FIFTH and Subdivision (k)(1)(B) of Article THIRD of these Restated Articles Incorporation correctly sets forth the text of the amendments as approved by the shareholders the 12 <sup>th</sup> of May 2011 in accordance with the provisions of RCW 23B.10.030 and 23B.10.04 and	on
(c)	That these Restated Articles of Incorporation correctly set forth the text of the Articles amended to reflect the amendments approved by the shareholders referred to under (b) above a approved by the Board of Directors on the 13 <sup>th</sup> day of May, 2011 and, except as indicated und (b) above, no shareholder action was required; and	nd
(d)	That these Restated Articles of Incorporation supersede the original Articles of Incorporation a all amendments thereto and restatements thereof.	nd
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	Jatt Man	
	Scott L. Morris, Chairman of the Board, President and Chief Executive Officer	-
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	Xam X The	
	Katen S. Felter, Sr. Vice President and Corporate Secretary	
SUBS	SCRUMED OF MY TRY to before me this 16th day of May 2011.	
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3	Notary Public in and for the state of Washington residing in the County of Spokane. My commission	
(9)	EALIS NOTARY ZE expires 1.29 2014	
Ξ	PUBLIC PE ROEAN CORNELL ROEAN CO	nnell
-	Notary Public in and for the state of Washington residing in the Country of Spokane. My commission of Spokane. My commissi	me
	OF WASHING	
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# BYLAWS OF AVISTA CORPORATION

As Amended May 13, 2011

#### BYLAWS OF AVISTA CORPORATION \* \* \* \* \*

# ARTICLE I. Offices

The principal office of the Corporation shall be in the City of Spokane, Washington. The Corporation may have such other offices, either within or without the State of Washington, as the Board of Directors may designate from time to time.

#### ARTICLE II. Shareholders

- Section 1. Annual Meeting. The Annual Meeting of Shareholders shall be held on such date in the month of May in each year as determined by the Board of Directors for the purpose of electing directors and for the transaction of such other business as may come before the meeting. If the day fixed for the Annual Meeting shall be a legal holiday, such meeting shall be held on the next succeeding business day.
- Section 2. Special Meetings. Special meetings of the shareholders may be called by the President, the Chairman of the Board, the majority of the Board of Directors, or the Executive Committee of the Board, and shall be called by the President at the request of the holders of not less than two-thirds (2/3) of the voting power of all shares of the voting stock voting together as a single class. Only those matters that are specified in the call of or request for a special meeting may be considered or voted at such meeting.
- **Section 3. Place of Meeting.** Meetings of the shareholders, whether they be annual or special, shall be held at the principal office of the Corporation, unless a place, either within or without the state, is otherwise designated by the Board of Directors in the notice provided to shareholders of such meetings.
- Section 4. Notice of Meeting. Written or printed notice of every meeting of shareholders shall be mailed by the Corporate Secretary or any Assistant Corporate Secretary, not less than ten (10) nor more than fifty (50) days before the date of the meeting, to each holder of record of stock entitled to vote at the meeting. The notice shall be mailed to each shareholder at his last known post office address, provided, however, that if a shareholder is present at a meeting, or waives notice thereof in writing before or after the meeting, the notice of the meeting to such shareholders shall be unnecessary.
- **Section 5. Voting of Shares.** At every meeting of shareholders each holder of stock entitled to vote thereat shall be entitled to one vote for each share of such stock held in his name on the books of the Corporation, subject to the provisions of applicable law, and may vote and otherwise act in person or by proxy.

**Section 6. Quorum.** The holders of a majority of the number of outstanding shares of stock of the Corporation entitled to vote thereat, present in person or by proxy at any meeting, shall constitute a quorum, but less than a quorum shall have power to adjourn any meeting from time to time without notice. No change shall be made in this Section 6 without the affirmative vote of the holders of at least a majority of the outstanding shares of stock entitled to vote.

Section 7. Closing of Transfer Books or Fixing of Record Date. For the purposes of determining shareholders entitled to notice of or to vote at any meeting of shareholders or any adjournment thereof, or shareholders entitled to receive payment of any dividend, or in order to make a determination of shareholders for any other proper purpose, the Board of Directors of the Corporation may provide that the stock transfer books shall be closed for a stated period but not to exceed, in any case, fifty (50) days. If the stock transfer books shall be closed for the purpose of determining shareholders entitled to notice of or to vote at a meeting of shareholders, such books shall be closed for at least ten (10) days immediately preceding such meeting. In lieu of closing the stock transfer books, the Board of Directors may fix in advance a date as the record date for any such determination of shareholders, such date in any case to be not more than seventy (70) days and, in case of a meeting of shareholders, not less than ten (10) days prior to the date on which the particular action, requiring such determination of shareholders, is to be taken. When a determination of shareholders entitled to vote at any meeting of shareholders has been made as provided in this section, such determination shall apply to any adjournment thereof.

Section 8. Voting Record. The officer or agent having charge of the stock transfer books for shares of the Corporation shall make, at least ten (10) days before each meeting of shareholders, a complete record of the shareholders entitled to vote at such meeting or any adjournment thereof, arranged in alphabetical order, with the address of and the number of shares held by each, which record, for a period of ten (10) days prior to such meeting, shall be kept on file at the registered office of the Corporation. Such record shall be produced and kept open at the time and place of the meeting and shall be subject to the inspection of any shareholder during the whole time of the meeting for the purposes thereof.

Section 9. Conduct of Proceedings. The Chairman of the Board shall preside at all meetings of the shareholders. In the absence of the Chairman, the President shall preside and in the absence of both, the Executive Vice President shall preside. The members of the Board of Directors present at the meeting may appoint any officer of the Corporation or member of the Board to act as Chairman of any meeting in the absence of the Chairman, the President, or Executive Vice President. The Corporate Secretary of the Corporation, or in his absence, an Assistant Corporate Secretary, shall act as Secretary at all meetings of the shareholders. In the absence of the Corporate Secretary or Assistant Corporate Secretary at any meeting of the shareholders, the presiding officer may appoint any person to act as Secretary of the meeting.

Section 10. Proxies. At all meetings of shareholders, a shareholder may vote in person or by proxy. A shareholder or the shareholder's duly authorized agent or attorney-in-fact may appoint a proxy by (i) executing a proxy in writing or (ii) transmitting or authorizing the transmission of an electronic proxy in any manner permitted by law. Such proxy shall be filed with the Corporate Secretary of the Corporation before or at the time of the meeting.

Section 11. Advance Notice of Business to be Presented at Annual Meeting. (a) Shareholders may propose business to be brought before the Annual Meeting of Shareholders only if (i) such business is a proper matter for shareholder action under the Washington Business Corporation Act and (ii) the shareholder has given timely notice in proper written form of such shareholder's intent to propose such business; (b) to be timely, a shareholder's notice relating to the Annual Meeting shall be delivered to the Corporate Secretary at the principal executive offices of the Corporation not less than 120 or more than 180 days prior to the first anniversary (the "Anniversary") of the date on which the Corporation first mailed its proxy materials for the preceding year's Annual Meeting of Shareholders. However, if the date of the Annual Meeting is advanced more than 30 days prior to or delayed by more than 30 days after the Anniversary of the preceding year's Annual Meeting, then notice by the shareholder to be timely must be delivered to the Corporate Secretary at the principal executive offices of the Corporation not later than the close of business on the later of (i) the 90th day prior to such Annual Meeting or (ii) the 15th day following the day on which public announcement of the date of such meeting is first made. In no event shall an adjournment of an Annual Meeting, or any announcement or notice of such an adjournment, commence a new time period for the giving of a shareholder's notice as set forth above; (c) to be in proper form a shareholder's notice to the Corporate Secretary shall be in writing and shall set forth (i) the name and address of the shareholder who intends to make the proposal and the classes and numbers of shares of the Corporation's capital stock owned of record by such shareholder, (ii) a representation that the shareholder intends to vote such stock at such meeting, (iii) a description of the business the shareholder intends to bring before the meeting, including such information as would be required to be included in a proxy statement filed pursuant to Regulation 14A promulgated by the Securities and Exchange Commission pursuant to the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), had the matter been proposed, or intended to be proposed, by the Board of Directors of the Corporation, (iv) the name and address of any beneficial owner(s) of the Corporation's stock on whose behalf such business is to be presented and the class and number of shares beneficially owned by each such beneficial owner (beneficial ownership to be determined pursuant to Rule 13d-3 under the Exchange Act) and (v) any material interest in such business of such shareholder or any such beneficial owner; (d) only such business as shall have been brought before the meeting in accordance with the procedures set forth in this Section 11 shall be conducted at an Annual Meeting of Shareholders. The Chairman of the meeting shall have the power and the duty to determine whether any business proposed to be brought before a meeting was proposed in accordance with the procedures set forth in this Section 11, and, if any business is not in compliance with this Section, to declare that such defective proposal shall be disregarded. The determination of the Chairman shall be conclusive; (e) notwithstanding the foregoing provisions of this Section 11, a shareholder shall also comply with all applicable requirements of the Exchange Act and the rules and regulations thereunder with respect to the matters set forth in this Section 11. Nothing in this Section shall be deemed to expand or diminish any rights of a shareholder under Rule 14a-8 under the Exchange Act, or any successor rule to request inclusion of a proposal in the Corporation's proxy statement or to present for action at an Annual Meeting any proposal so included; and (f) only such business as shall have been brought before the meeting pursuant to the Corporation's notice of meeting shall be conducted at a special meeting of shareholders.

# ARTICLE III. Board of Directors

- **Section 1. General Powers.** The powers of the Corporation shall be exercised by or under the authority of the Board of Directors, except as otherwise provided by the laws of the State of Washington and the Articles of Incorporation.
- Number, Tenure and Eligibility. The number of Directors of the Corporation shall be as fixed from time to time by resolution of the Board of Directors, but shall not be more than eleven (11); provided, however, that if the right to elect a majority of the Board of Directors shall have accrued to the holders of the Preferred Stock as provided in paragraph (1) of subdivision (i) of Article THIRD of the Articles of Incorporation, then, during such period as such holders shall have such right, the number of directors may exceed eleven (11). At each Annual Meeting of Shareholders, all directors shall stand for election each year for a term of office to expire at the next succeeding Annual Meeting of Shareholders after their election. Notwithstanding the foregoing, directors elected by the holders of the Preferred Stock in accordance with paragraph (1) of subdivision (j) of Article THIRD of the Articles of Incorporation shall be elected for a term, which shall expire not later than the next Annual Meeting of Shareholders. All directors shall hold office until the expiration of their term of office and until their successors shall have been elected and qualified. No person may be elected or re-elected as a director if at the time of their election or re-election, such person shall have attained the age of seventy (70) years. Any director who attains such age while in office shall retire from the Board of Directors effective at the Annual Meeting of Shareholders held in the year in which their then current term expires, and any such director shall not be nominated or reelected as a director.
- Section 3. Regular Meetings. The regular Annual Meeting of the Board of Directors shall be held immediately following the adjournment of the Annual Meeting of the shareholders or as soon as practicable after said Annual Meeting of Shareholders. But, in any event, said regular Annual Meeting of the Board of Directors must be held on either the same day as the Annual Meeting of Shareholders or the next business day following said Annual Meeting of Shareholders. At such meeting the Board of Directors, including directors newly elected, shall organize itself for the coming year, shall elect officers of the Corporation for the ensuing year, and shall transact all such further business as may be necessary or appropriate. The Board shall hold regular quarterly meetings, without call or notice, on such dates as determined by the Board of Directors. At such quarterly meetings the Board of Directors shall transact all business properly brought before the Board.
- **Section 4. Special Meetings.** Special meetings of the Board of Directors may be called by or at the request of the Chairman of the Board, the President, the Executive Vice President, the Lead Director or any three (3) directors. Notice of any special meeting shall be given to each director at least two (2) days in advance of the meeting.
- Section 5. Emergency Meetings. In the event of a catastrophe or a disaster causing the injury or death to members of the Board of Directors and the principal officers of the Corporation, any director or officer may call an emergency meeting of the Board of Directors.

Notice of the time and place of the emergency meeting shall be given not less than two (2) days prior to the meeting and may be given by any available means of communication. The director or directors present at the meeting shall constitute a quorum for the purpose of filling vacancies determined to exist. The directors present at the emergency meeting may appoint such officers as necessary to fill any vacancies determined to exist. All appointments under this section shall be temporary until a special meeting of the shareholders and directors is held as provided in these Bylaws.

- **Section 6. Conference by Telephone.** The members of the Board of Directors, or of any committee created by the Board, may participate in a meeting of the Board or of the committee by means of a conference telephone or similar communication equipment by means of which all persons participating in the meeting can hear each other at the same time. Participation in a meeting by such means shall constitute presence in person at a meeting.
- **Section 7. Quorum.** A majority of the number of directors shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business at any meeting of the Board of Directors. The action of a majority of the directors present at a meeting at which a quorum is present shall be the action of the Board.
- Section 8. Action Without a Meeting. Any action required by law to be taken at a meeting of the directors of the Corporation, or any action which may be taken at a meeting of the directors or of a committee, may be taken without a meeting if a consent in writing, setting forth the action so taken, shall be signed by all of the directors, or all of the members of the committee, as the case may be. Such consent shall have the same effect as a unanimous vote.
- Section 9. Vacancies. Subject to the provisions of paragraph (1) of subdivision (j) of Article THIRD of the Articles of Incorporation, (a) any vacancy occurring in the Board of Directors may be filled by the affirmative vote of a majority of the remaining directors though less than a quorum of the Board of Directors and any director so elected to fill a vacancy shall be elected for the unexpired term of his or her predecessor in office and (b) any directorship to be filled by reason of an increase in the number of directors may be filled by the Board of Directors for a term of office continuing only until the next election of directors by the shareholders.
- Section 10. Resignation of Director. Any director or member of any committee may resign at any time. Such resignation shall be made in writing and shall take effect at the time specified therein. If no time is specified, it shall take effect from the time of its receipt by the Corporate Secretary, who shall record such resignation, noting the day, hour and minute of its reception. The acceptance of a resignation shall not be necessary to make it effective.
- Section 11. Removal. Subject to the provisions of paragraph (1) of subdivision (j) of Article THIRD of the Articles of Incorporation, any director may be removed from office at any time, but only for cause and only by the affirmative vote of the holders of at least a majority of the voting power of all of the shares of capital stock of the Corporation entitled generally to vote in the election of directors voting together as a single class, at a meeting of shareholders called expressly for that purpose. No decrease in the number of directors constituting the Board of Directors shall shorten the term of any incumbent director.

Section 12. Order of Business. The Chairman of the Board shall preside at all meetings of the directors. In the absence of the Chairman, the officer or member of the Board designated by the Board of Directors shall preside. At meetings of the Board of Directors, business shall be transacted in such order as the Board may determine. Minutes of all proceedings of the Board of Directors, or committees appointed by it, shall be prepared and maintained by the Corporate Secretary or an Assistant Corporate Secretary and the original shall be maintained in the principal office of the Corporation.

Section 13. Nomination of Directors. Subject to the provisions of paragraph (1) of subdivision (j) of Article THIRD of the Articles of Incorporation, nominations for the election of directors may be made by the Board of Directors, or a nominating committee appointed by the Board of Directors, or by any holder of shares of the capital stock of the Corporation entitled generally to vote in the election of directors (such stock being hereinafter in this Section called "Voting Stock"). However, any holder of shares of the Voting Stock may nominate one or more persons for election as directors at a meeting only if written notice of such shareholder's intent to make such nomination or nominations has been given, either by personal delivery or by United States mail, postage prepaid, to the Corporate Secretary not later than (i) with respect to an election to be held at an Annual Meeting of Shareholders, ninety (90) days in advance of such meeting and (ii) with respect to an election to be held at a special meeting of shareholders for the election of directors, the close of business on the seventh day following the date on which notice of such meeting is first given to shareholders. Each such notice shall set forth: (a) the name and address of the shareholder who intends to make the nomination and of the person or persons to be nominated; (b) a representation that such shareholder is a holder of record of shares of the Voting Stock of the Corporation and intends to appear in person or by proxy at the meeting to nominate the person or persons identified in the notice; (c) a description of all arrangements or understandings between such shareholder and each nominee and any other person or persons (naming such person or persons) pursuant to which the nomination or nominations are to be made by such shareholder; (d) such other information regarding each nominee proposed by such shareholder as would be required to be included in a proxy statement under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and the rules and regulations thereunder (or any subsequent revisions replacing such Act, rules or regulations) if the nominee(s) had been nominated, or were intended to be nominated, by the Board of Directors; and (e) the consent of each nominee to serve as a Director of the Corporation if so elected. The Chairman of the meeting may refuse to acknowledge the nomination of any person not made in compliance with the foregoing procedure.

Section 14. Presumption of Assent. A director of the Corporation who is present at a meeting of the Board of Directors, or of a committee thereof, at which action on any corporate matter is taken, shall be presumed to have assented to the action unless his dissent shall be entered in the minutes of the meeting or unless he shall file his written dissent to such action with the person acting as the Secretary of the meeting before the adjournment thereof or shall forward such dissent by registered mail to the Corporate Secretary of the Corporation immediately after the adjournment of the meeting. Such right to dissent shall not apply to a director who voted in favor of such action.

# ARTICLE IV. Executive Committee and Additional Committees

- **Section 1. Appointment.** The Board of Directors, by resolution adopted by a majority of the Board, may designate three or more of its members to constitute an Executive Committee. The designation of such committee and the delegation thereto of authority shall not operate to relieve the Board of Directors, or any member thereof, of any responsibility imposed by law.
- **Section 2. Authority.** The Executive Committee, when the Board of Directors is not in session, shall have and may exercise all of the authority of the Board of Directors including authority to authorize distributions or the issuance of shares of stock, except to the extent, if any, that such authority shall be limited by the resolution appointing the Executive Committee or by law.
- **Section 3. Tenure.** Each member of the Executive Committee shall hold office until the next regular Annual Meeting of the Board of Directors following his designation and until his successor is designated as a member of the Executive Committee.
- **Section 4. Meetings.** Regular meetings of the Executive Committee may be held without notice at such times and places as the Executive Committee may fix from time to time by resolution. Special meetings of the Executive Committee may be called by any member thereof upon not less than two (2) days notice stating the place, date and hour of the meeting, which notice may be written or oral. Any member of the Executive Committee may waive notice of any meeting and no notice of any meeting need be given to any member thereof who attends in person.
- **Section 5. Quorum.** A majority of the members of the Executive Committee shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business at any meeting thereof. Actions by the Executive Committee must be authorized by the affirmative vote of a majority of the appointed members of the Executive Committee.
- **Section 6. Action Without a Meeting.** Any action required or permitted to be taken by the Executive Committee at a meeting may be taken without a meeting if a consent in writing, setting forth the action so taken, shall be signed by all of the members of the Executive Committee.
- **Section 7. Procedure.** The Executive Committee shall select a presiding officer from its members and may fix its own rules of procedure, which shall not be inconsistent with these Bylaws. It shall keep regular minutes of its proceedings and report the same to the Board of Directors for its information at a meeting thereof held next after the proceedings shall have been taken.
- Section 8. Committees Additional to Executive Committee. The Board of Directors may, by resolution, designate one or more other committees, each such committee to consist of two (2) or more of the directors of the Corporation. A majority of the members of any such

committee may determine its action and fix the time and place of its meetings unless the Board of Directors shall otherwise provide.

# ARTICLE V. Officers

- **Section 1. Number.** The Board of Directors shall appoint one of its members Chairman of the Board. The Board of Directors shall also appoint a Chief Executive Officer and a President, one of whom may also serve as Chairman, one or more Vice Presidents, a Corporate Secretary, and a Treasurer. The Board of Directors may from time to time appoint such other officers as the Board deems appropriate. The same person may be appointed to more than one office. The Chief Executive Officer shall have the authority to appoint such assistant officers as might be deemed appropriate.
- Section 2. Election and Term of Office. The officers of the Corporation shall be elected by the Board of Directors at the Annual Meeting of the Board. Each officer shall hold office until his successor shall have been duly elected and qualified.
- **Section 3.** Removal. Any officer or agent may be removed by the Board of Directors whenever in its judgment the best interests of the Corporation will be served thereby, but such removal shall be without prejudice to contract rights, if any, of the person so removed. Election or appointment of an officer or agent shall not of itself create contract rights.
- Section 4. Vacancies. A vacancy in any office because of death, resignation, removal, disqualification or otherwise may be filled by the Board of Directors for the unexpired portion of the term.
- **Section 5. Powers and Duties.** The officers shall have such powers and duties as usually pertain to their offices, except as modified by the Board of Directors, and shall have such other powers and duties as may from time to time be conferred upon them by the Board of Directors.

# ARTICLE VI. Contracts, Checks and Deposits

- **Section 1. Contracts.** The Board of Directors may authorize any officer or officers or agents, to enter into any contract or to execute and deliver any instrument in the name of and on behalf of the Corporation, and such authority may be general or confined to specific instances.
- Section 2. Checks/Drafts/Notes. All checks, drafts or other orders for the payment of money, notes or other evidences of indebtedness issued in the name of the Corporation shall be signed by such officer or officers, agent or agents of the Corporation and in such manner as shall from time to time be determined by resolution of the Board of Directors.
- **Section 3. Deposits.** All funds of the Corporation not otherwise employed shall be deposited from time to time to the credit of the Corporation in such banks, trust companies or other depositories as the Board of Directors by resolution may select.

# ARTICLE VII. Certificates for Shares and Their Transfer

Section 1. Certificates for Shares. Certificates representing shares of the Corporation shall be in such form as shall be determined by the Board of Directors and shall contain such information as prescribed by law. Such certificates shall be signed by the President or a Vice President and by either the Corporate Secretary or an Assistant Corporate Secretary, and sealed with the corporate seal or a facsimile thereof. The signatures of such officers upon a certificate may be facsimiles. The name and address of the person to whom the shares represented thereby are issued, with the number of shares and date of issue, shall be entered on the stock transfer books of the Corporation. All certificates surrendered to the Corporation for transfer shall be cancelled and no new certificate shall be issued until the former certificate for a like number of shares shall have been surrendered and cancelled, except that in case of a lost, destroyed or mutilated certificate a new one may be issued therefor upon such terms and indemnity to the Corporation as the Board of Directors may prescribe.

Section 2. Transfer of Shares. Transfer of shares of the Corporation shall be made only on the stock transfer books of the Corporation by the holder of record thereof or by his legal representative, who shall furnish proper evidence of authority to transfer, or by his attorney thereunto authorized by power of attorney duly executed and filed with the Corporate Secretary of the Corporation, and on surrender for cancellation of the certificate for such shares. The person in whose name shares stand on the books of the Corporation shall be deemed by the Corporation to be the owner thereof for all purposes. The Board of Directors shall have power to appoint one or more transfer agents and registrars for transfer and registration of certificates of stock.

# ARTICLE VIII. Corporate Seal

The seal of the Corporation shall be in such form as the Board of Directors shall prescribe.

# ARTICLE IX. Indemnification

- Section 1. Indemnification of Directors and Officers. The Corporation shall indemnify and reimburse the expenses of any person who is or was a director, officer, agent or employee of the Corporation or is or was serving at the request of the Corporation as a director, officer, partner, trustee, employee, or agent of another enterprise or employee benefit plan to the extent permitted by and in accordance with Article SEVENTH of the Company's Articles of Incorporation and as permitted by law.
- Section 2. Liability Insurance. The Corporation shall have the power to purchase and maintain insurance on behalf of any person who is or was a director, officer, employee, or agent of the Corporation or is or was serving at the request of the Corporation as a director, officer,

employee or agent of another corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust, other enterprise, or employee benefit plan against any liability asserted against him and incurred by him in any such capacity or arising out of his status as such, whether or not the Corporation would have the power to indemnify him against such liability under the laws of the State of Washington.

Section 3. Ratification of Acts of Director, Officer or Shareholder. Any transaction questioned in any shareholders' derivative suit on the ground of lack of authority, defective or irregular execution, adverse interest of director, officer or shareholder, nondisclosure, miscomputation, or the application of improper principles or practices of accounting may be ratified before or after judgment, by the Board of Directors or by the shareholders in case less than a quorum of directors are qualified; and, if so ratified, shall have the same force and effect as if the questioned transaction had been originally duly authorized, and said ratification shall be binding upon the Corporation and its shareholders and shall constitute a bar to any claim or execution of any judgment in respect of such questioned transaction.

# ARTICLE X. Amendments

Except as to Section 6 of Article II of these Bylaws, the Board of Directors may alter or amend these Bylaws at any meeting duly held, the notice of which includes notice of the proposed amendment. Bylaws adopted by the Board of Directors shall be subject to change or repeal by the shareholders; provided, however, that Section 2 of Article III, (other than the provision thereof specifying the number of Directors of the Corporation), and Sections 9, 11 and 13 of Article III and this proviso shall not be altered, amended or repealed, and no provision inconsistent therewith or herewith shall be included in these Bylaws, without the affirmative votes of the holders of at least eighty percent (80%) of the voting power of all the shares of the Voting Stock voting together as a single class.

The undersigned hereby certifies that these Bylaws of Avista Corporation were adopted by the Board of Directors of the Corporation on May 13, 2011.

Corporate Secretary

# DEBT RESOLUTIONS February 6, 2015

Mr. Anderson referred to action taken by the Board of Directors on August 11, 2011, to establish an authorized aggregate principal amount of debt securities by the Company. At that time, Mr. Anderson had referred to the action taken by the Board of Directors, by unanimous consent of Directors dated February 4, 2011, authorizing the issuance of debt securities. Specifically, he noted that the Board had authorized the issuance and sale by the Company of up to \$300,000,000 in aggregate principal amount of debt securities and authorized the appropriate Officers of the Company to take any and all actions necessary, or appropriate to effect such issuance and sale, all subject to the further approval of certain matters by the Finance Committee. Mr. Anderson further noted that the Board of Directors adopted resolutions on August 11, 2011, to increase the aggregate principal amount of debt securities authorized from \$300,000,000 to \$450,000,000. He further noted that on May 12, 2011 the Finance Committee had adopted resolutions specifying that the new debt securities would be bonds issued under the Mortgage and Deed of Trust, dated as of June 1, 1939, from the Company to Citibank, N.A., as Trustee, as amended and supplemented, and that such bonds would be sold in one or more public offerings or direct private placements and, further, specifying limitations on the coupon rates on such bonds relative to their respective maturities.

Mr. Anderson then stated that the Company had used \$315,000,000 of the \$450,000,000 aggregate principal authorized by issuing debt securities since February 4, 2011, which consists of \$85,000.000 issued on December 14, 2011, \$80,000,000 issued on June 27, 2012, \$90,000,000 issued on August 14, 2013, and \$60,000,000 issued on December 18, 2014. He noted that, therefore, the remaining authorized but unissued amount is \$135,000,000.

Mr. Anderson explained that the Company has obligations to repay maturing debt that is currently outstanding, and that \$90,000,000 of such debt would mature before December 31, 2017. He further explained that the Company may determine that it is appropriate to issue new debt to replace some or all of the maturing debt and that the Company's financial forecast included such assumptions.

Mr. Anderson also explained that the Company's capital expenditure forecast for the period 2015 through 2017 would depend on access to available sources of capital, and that the Company's financial plans anticipate that a portion of the funding for capital expenditures would be provided by issuing additional amounts of debt securities.

He reported that current capital market conditions include an extended period of low long-term interest rates that may continue to provide the Company economic access to debt capital. He noted these conditions provide a favorable opportunity to issue debt securities and to invest in capital expenditures.

He explained that, in light of the shrinking amount of authorized but unissued debt securities, expected reliance on debt as a source of funding for maturing debt requirements and for capital expenditures, and favorable capital market conditions, management recommends that aggregate principal amount of debt securities authorized be increased by \$300,000,000, resulting in changing the amount authorized from \$450,000,000 to \$750,000,000.

After discussion, the following preambles and resolutions were moved, seconded and unanimously adopted:

WHEREAS, by unanimous consent of Directors dated February 4, 2011, this Board of Directors adopted resolutions authorizing the issuance and sale by the Company of up to \$300,000,000 in aggregate principal amount of debt securities and authorized the appropriate Officers of the Company to take any and all actions necessary or appropriate to effect such issuance and sale, all subject to the further approval of certain matters by the Finance Committee (such Board resolutions being hereinafter called the "February 2011 Board Resolutions"); and

WHEREAS, on May 12, 2011 the Finance Committee of this Board of Directors adopted resolutions specifying that the additional debt securities would be bonds issued under the Mortgage and Deed of Trust, dated as of June 1, 1939, from the Company to Citibank, N.A., as Trustee, as amended and supplemented, and that such bonds would be sold in one or more public offerings and/or private placement, and, further, specifying limitations on the coupon rates on such bonds relative to their

respective maturities (such resolutions of the Finance Committee being hereinafter called the "May 2011 Finance Committee Resolutions"); and

WHEREAS, on August 11, 2011 this Board of Directors adopted resolutions to increase the aggregate principal amount of debt securities heretofore authorized from \$300,000,000 to \$450,000,000 (such Board resolutions being hereinafter called the "August 2011 Board Resolutions"); and

WHEREAS, \$315,000,000 aggregate amount of debt securities have been issued under the authority of the February 2011 Board Resolutions and August 2011 Board Resolutions; and

WHEREAS, \$90,000,000 aggregate amount of debt securities are scheduled to mature before December 31, 2017; and

WHEREAS, management deems it advisable, in light of the shrinking amount of authorized but unissued debt securities, expected reliance on debt as a source of funding for maturing debt requirements and for capital expenditures, and favorable capital market conditions, to increase the aggregate principal amount of debt securities heretofore authorized from \$450,000,000 to \$750,000,000; and

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED that the aggregate principal amount of debt securities authorized for issuance and sale by the Company be and it hereby is increased from \$450,000,000 to \$750,000,000; that the February 2011 Board Resolutions and the May 2011 Finance Committee Resolutions and the August 2011 Board Resolutions be and they hereby are amended to reflect such increase in the aggregate principal amount authorized to \$750,000,000; and that, except for such increase, the February 2011 Board Resolutions and the May 2011 Finance Committee Resolutions and the August 2011 Board Resolutions, and the authority granted thereby, are hereby in all respects confirmed; and

BE IT RESOLVED FURTHER that, without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the appropriate

Officers are hereby authorized to cause the Company to issue up to \$750,000,000 in aggregate principal amount of debt securities for the purposes and within the limitations set forth herein and in the February 2011 Board Resolutions and the May 2011 Finance Committee Resolutions.

# CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

# Avista Corporation

Dollars in thousands (Unaudited)

	September 30, 2017		Γ	December 31,	
			2016		
Assets:					
Current Assets:					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	14,716	\$	8,507	
Accounts and notes receivable-less allowances of \$4,838 and \$5,026, respectively		125,595		180,265	
Regulatory asset for energy commodity derivatives		22,005		11,365	
Materials and supplies, fuel stock and stored natural gas		65,961		53,314	
Income taxes receivable		42,111		48,265	
Other current assets		46,246		49,625	
Total current assets		316,634		351,341	
Net Utility Property:					
Utility plant in service		5,686,633		5,506,499	
Construction work in progress		194,679		150,474	
Total		5,881,312		5,656,973	
Less: Accumulated depreciation and amortization		1,578,148		1,509,473	
Total net utility property		4,303,164		4,147,500	
Other Non-current Assets:					
Investment in affiliated trusts		11,547		11,547	
Goodwill		57,672		57,672	
Other property and investments-net and other non-current assets		80,022		72,224	
Total other non-current assets		149,241		141,443	
Deferred Charges:					
Regulatory assets for deferred income tax		123,449		109,853	
Regulatory assets for pensions and other postretirement benefits		230,988		240,114	
Other regulatory assets		129,112		135,751	
Regulatory asset for interest rate swaps		170,079		161,508	
Non-current regulatory asset for energy commodity derivatives		16,371		16,919	
Other deferred charges		13,194		5,326	
Total deferred charges		683,193		669,471	
Total assets	\$	5,452,232	\$	5,309,755	

The Accompanying Notes are an Integral Part of These Statements.

# Avista Corporation

Dollars in thousands					
(Unaudited)					
	:	September 30,		December 31,	
		2017		2016	
Liabilities and Equity:					
Current Liabilities:					
Accounts payable	\$	72,777	\$	115,545	
Current portion of long-term debt and capital leases		277,626		3,287	
Short-term borrowings		106,298		120,000	
Energy commodity derivative liabilities		11,054		7,035	
Accrued interest		29,077		15,869	
Accrued taxes other than income taxes		34,520		33,374	
Deferred natural gas costs		34,399		30,820	
Current portion of pensions and other postretirement benefits		11,544		10,994	
Current interest rate swap derivative liabilities		34,520		6,025	
Other current liabilities		61,436		64,579	
Total current liabilities		673,251		407,528	
Long-term debt and capital leases		1,491,789		1,678,717	
Long-term debt to affiliated trusts		51,547		51,547	
Regulatory liability for utility plant retirement costs		284,263		273,983	
Pensions and other postretirement benefits		216,464		226,552	
Deferred income taxes		903,943		840,928	
Non-current interest rate swap derivative liabilities		1,330		28,705	
Other non-current liabilities, regulatory liabilities and deferred credits		158,699		153,319	
Total liabilities		3,781,286		3,661,279	
Commitments and Contingencies (See Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statemen	ts)				
Equity:					
Avista Corporation Shareholders' Equity:					
Common stock, no par value; 200,000,000 shares authorized; 64,414,572 and 64,187,934 shares issued and outstanding as of September 30, 2017 and					
December 31, 2016, respectively		1,077,215		1,075,281	
Accumulated other comprehensive loss		(7,020)		(7,568)	
Retained earnings		600,132		581,014	
Total Avista Corporation shareholders' equity		1,670,327		1,648,727	
Noncontrolling Interests		619		(251)	
Total equity		1,670,946		1,648,476	
Total liabilities and equity	\$	5,452,232	\$	5,309,755	

The Accompanying Notes are an Integral Part of These Statements.

#### NOTE 11. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

In the course of its business, the Company becomes involved in various claims, controversies, disputes and other contingent matters, including the items described in this Note. Some of these claims, controversies, disputes and other contingent matters involve litigation or other contested proceedings. For all such matters, the Company intends to vigorously protect and defend its interests and pursue its rights. However, no assurance can be given as to the ultimate outcome of any particular matter because litigation and other contested proceedings are inherently subject to numerous uncertainties. For matters that affect Avista Utilities' or AEL&P's operations, the Company intends to seek, to the extent appropriate, recovery of incurred costs through the ratemaking process.

#### California Refund Proceeding

In February 2016, APX, a market maker in the California Refund Proceedings in whose markets Avista Energy participated in the summer of 2000, asserted that Avista Energy and its other customer/participants may be responsible for a share of the disgorgement penalty APX may be found to owe to the California Parties (as defined in the 2016 Form 10-K). The penalty arises as a result of the Federal Energy and Regulatory Commission's (FERC) finding that APX committed violations in the California market in the summer of 2000. APX is making these assertions despite Avista Energy having been dismissed in FERC Opinion No. 536 from the on-going administrative proceeding at the FERC regarding potential wrongdoing in the California markets in the summer of 2000. APX has identified Avista Energy's share of APX's exposure to be as much as \$16.0 million even though no wrongdoing allegations are specifically attributable to Avista Energy. Avista Energy believes its 2014 settlement with the California Parties insulates it from any such liability and that as a dismissed party it cannot be drawn back into the litigation. Avista Energy intends to vigorously dispute APX's assertions of indirect liability, but cannot at this time predict the eventual outcome.

#### Cabinet Gorge Total Dissolved Gas Abatement Plan

Dissolved atmospheric gas levels (referred to as "Total Dissolved Gas" or "TDG") in the Clark Fork River exceed state of Idaho and federal water quality numeric standards downstream of Cabinet Gorge particularly during periods when excess river flows must be diverted over the spillway. Under the terms of the Clark Fork Settlement Agreement (CFSA) as incorporated in Avista Corp.'s FERC license for the Clark Fork Project, Avista Corp. has worked in consultation with agencies, tribes and other stakeholders to address this issue. Under the terms of a gas supersaturation mitigation plan, Avista is reducing TDG by constructing spill crest modifications on spill gates at the dam, and the Company expects to continue spill crest modifications over the next several years, in ongoing consultation with key stakeholders. Avista Corp. cannot at this time predict the outcome or estimate a range of costs associated with this contingency; however, the Company will continue to seek recovery, through the ratemaking process, of all operating and capitalized costs related to this issue.

## Fish Passage at Cabinet Gorge and Noxon Rapids

In 1999, the United States Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS) listed bull trout as threatened under the Endangered Species Act. In 2010, the USFWS issued a revised designation of critical habitat for bull trout, which includes the lower Clark Fork River. The USFWS issued a final recovery plan in October 2015.

The CFSA describes programs intended to help restore bull trout populations in the project area. Using the concept of adaptive management and working closely with the USFWS, the Company evaluated the feasibility of fish passage at Cabinet Gorge and Noxon Rapids. The results of these studies led, in part, to the decision to move forward with development of permanent facilities, among other bull trout enhancement efforts. Parties to the CFSA have agreed to finalize the design of a fishway and plan its construction. Final design and construction costs are expected in late 2017 or early 2018. The Company believes its ongoing efforts through the CFSA continue to effectively address issues related to bull trout. Avista Corp. cannot at this time predict the outcome or estimate a range of costs associated with this contingency; however, the Company will continue to seek recovery, through the ratemaking process, of all operating and capitalized costs related to fish passage at Cabinet Gorge and Noxon Rapids.

#### Legal Proceedings Related to the Pending Acquisition by Hydro One

See Note 13 for information regarding the proposed acquisition of the Company by Hydro One.

In connection with the proposed acquisition, as of the date of this quarterly report, three lawsuits have been filed in the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Washington, captioned as follows:

- Jenβ v. Avista Corporation., et al., No. 2:17-cv-00333 (E.D. Wash.) (filed September 25, 2017);
- Samuel v. Avista Corporation, et al., No. 2:17-cv-00334 (E.D. Wash.) (filed September 26, 2017); and
- Sharpenter v. Avista Corporation., et al., No. 2:17-cv-00336 (E.D. Wash.) (filed September 26, 2017)

In addition one lawsuit has been filed in the Superior Court for the State of Washington in and for Spokane County, captioned as follows:

• Fink v. Morris, et al., No. 17203616-6 (filed September 15, 2017, amended complaint filed October 25, 2017).

These lawsuits were filed against Avista Corporation, Hydro One Limited, Olympus Holding Corp. and Olympus Corp., as well as all members of the Company's Board of Directors, namely Erik Anderson, Kristianne Blake, Donald Burke, Rebecca Klein, Scott Maw, Scott Morris, Marc Racicot, Heidi Stanley, John Taylor and Janet Widmann, except that in Fink, Avista Corporation is not named and Bank of America Merrill Lynch is named as a defendant, and in the Jen $\beta$  and Samuelson cases Hydro One Limited, Olympus Holding Corp., and Olympus Corp. are not named as defendants.

The complaints generally allege, among other things, that the members of the Board breached their fiduciary duties by, among other things, conducting an allegedly inadequate sale process and agreeing to the acquisition at a price that allegedly undervalues Avista Corporation, and that Hydro One Limited, Olympus Holding Corp., and Olympus Corp. aided and abetted those purported breaches of duty. The aiding and abetting claims in *Fink and Sharpenter* were brought only against Hydro One Limited, Olympus Holding Corp. and Olympus Corp. The complaints also allege misstatements and omissions of material facts in the Company's proxy soliciting materials relating to the special meeting of shareholders to be held November 21, 2017 to approve the acquisition. The complaints seek various remedies, including an injunction against the acquisition and monetary damages, including attorneys' fees and expenses.

All defendants deny any wrongdoing in connection with the proposed acquisition and plan to vigorously defend against all pending claims; however, the Company cannot at this time predict the eventual outcome.

#### Interest Rate Swaps included in the 2017 Washington General Rate Cases

On October 27, 2017, UTC Staff and other parties to Avista Corp.'s electric and natural gas general rate cases filed their testimony. These parties recommended lower revenue requirements than what was proposed in Avista Corp.'s original filings. Additionally, the UTC Staff recommended the disallowance of the Washington portion of the Company's 2016 settled interest rate swaps. The total amount of the 2016 settled interest rate swaps was \$54.0 million, with approximately 60 percent of this total being allocated to Washington.

In addition to the settled interest rate swaps from 2016, the Company has a net regulatory asset of \$8.8 million for interest rate swaps settled during the third quarter of 2017, and a net regulatory asset of \$64.4 million for unsettled interest rate swaps as of September 30, 2017 related to forecasted debt issuances. Of those amounts, approximately 60 percent relate to Washington. If recovery of the 2016 settled interest rate swap payments referenced above is disallowed by the UTC, this could change the Company's current conclusion that settlement payments related to the 2017 settled interest rate swaps and the unsettled interest rate swaps are probable of recovery through rates. If the Company concluded that recovery of these swap related payments were no longer probable, the Company would be required to derecognize the related regulatory assets and liabilities with an adjustment through the income statement, and any subsequent gains and losses would be recognized through the income statement rather than recorded as a regulatory asset or liability.

Interest rate swaps are a tool used throughout multiple industries to manage interest rate risk. They also provide certainty for future cash flows associated with future borrowings. Interest rate swap settlements have been included as a component of Avista Corp.'s cost of debt that has been approved by the UTC in past general rate cases. Accordingly, the Company still believes the interest rate swap payments are recoverable and will continue to work through the rate case process; however, the Company cannot predict the outcome of these rate cases and whether a disallowance will occur.

## Other Contingencies

In the normal course of business, the Company has various other legal claims and contingent matters outstanding. The Company believes that any ultimate liability arising from these actions will not have a material impact on its financial condition, results of operations or cash flows. It is possible that a change could occur in the Company's estimates of the probability or amount of a liability being incurred. Such a change, should it occur, could be significant. See "Note 19 of the Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements" in the 2016 Form 10-K for additional discussion regarding other contingencies.

# Avista Corporation

Dollars in thousands, except per share amounts (Unaudited)

	Three months ended September 30,		Nine months ended September 30,				
		2017	2016		2017		2016
Operating Revenues:							
Utility revenues	\$	291,640	\$ 296,989	\$	1,030,906	\$	1,022,670
Non-utility revenues		5,456	6,360		17,161		17,690
Total operating revenues		297,096	303,349		1,048,067		1,040,360
Operating Expenses:							
Utility operating expenses:							
Resource costs		108,568	118,737		376,905		390,271
Other operating expenses		77,784	75,160		232,959		229,605
Acquisition costs		6,730			8,004		
Depreciation and amortization		42,968	40,240		127,596		119,110
Taxes other than income taxes		23,269	22,669		79,733		74,669
Non-utility operating expenses:							
Other operating expenses		6,598	6,756		19,863		18,862
Depreciation and amortization		137	193		482		573
Total operating expenses		266,054	263,755		845,542		833,090
Income from operations		31,042	39,594		202,525		207,270
Interest expense		23,955	21,632		71,170		64,223
Interest expense to affiliated trusts		216	164		601		456
Capitalized interest		(899)	(507)		(2,513)		(2,258)
Other income-net		(1,841)	(1,562)		(6,598)		(7,025)
Income before income taxes		9,611	19,867		139,865		151,874
Income tax expense		5,153	7,606		51,548		54,661
Net income		4,458	 12,261		88,317		97,213
Net loss (income) attributable to noncontrolling interests		(7)	(27)		21		(76)
Net income attributable to Avista Corp. shareholders	\$	4,451	\$ 12,234	\$	88,338	\$	97,137
Weighted-average common shares outstanding (thousands), basic		64,412	63,857		64,392		63,282
Weighted-average common shares outstanding (thousands), diluted		64,892	64,325		64,638		63,687
Earnings per common share attributable to Avista Corp. shareholders:							
Basic	\$	0.07	\$ 0.19	\$	1.37	\$_	1.53
Diluted	\$	0.07	\$ 0.19	\$	1.37	\$	1.53
Dividends declared per common share	\$	0.3575	\$ 0.3425	\$	1.0725	\$	1.0275

# CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF EQUITY

# Avista Corporation

For the Nine Months Ended September 30 Dollars in thousands (Unaudited)

	2017	2016
Common Stock, Shares:		
Shares outstanding at beginning of period	64,187,934	62,312,651
Shares issued	226,638	1,869,836
Shares outstanding at end of period	64,414,572	64,182,487
Common Stock, Amount:		
Balance at beginning of period	\$ 1,075,281 \$	1,004,336
Equity compensation expense	5,055	5,462
Issuance of common stock, net of issuance costs	1,490	66,756
Payment of minimum tax withholdings for share-based payment awards	(3,420)	(3,073)
Purchase of subsidiary noncontrolling interests	(1,191)	_
Balance at end of period	1,077,215	1,073,481
Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss:		
Balance at beginning of period	(7,568)	(6,650)
Other comprehensive income (loss)	548	(949)
Balance at end of period	(7,020)	(7,599)
Retained Earnings:		
Balance at beginning of period	581,014	530,940
Net income attributable to Avista Corporation shareholders	88,338	97,137
Cash dividends paid on common stock	(69,220)	(65,172)
Balance at end of period	600,132	562,905
Total Avista Corporation shareholders' equity	1,670,327	1,628,787
Noncontrolling Interests:		
Balance at beginning of period	(251)	(339)
Net income (loss) attributable to noncontrolling interests	(21)	76
Purchase of subsidiary noncontrolling interests	891	
Balance at end of period	619	(263)
Total equity	\$ 1,670,946 \$	1,628,524

## Exhibit L

## **Secured-Rate Spreads**

The following are maximum total spreads for various maturities over the applicable benchmark treasury yield. As stated in Section 2 the Applicant requests authority to issue Debt Securities without further Commission approval if spreads exceed what is provided in this Exhibit, as long as the all in Coupon rate does not exceed 8.0 percent per annum. This is meant to provide additional flexibility in the event spreads widen when the Applicant decides to issue any debt.

Debt Secu	rities Maturity Period	Maximum Spread Over Benchmark Treasury Yield
Greater than	Less than or equal to	
(>)	(≤)	(bps)
9M	1Y	185
1Y	2Y	190
2Y	3Y	195
3Y	4Y	200
4Y	5Y	205
5Y	7Y	210
7Y	8Y	215
8Y	9Y	220
9Y	10Y	230
10Y	15Y	265
15Y	20Y	240
20Y	25Y	245
25Y	30Y	245
30Y	Or more	255

## Exhibit M

## **Unsecured Interest Rate Spreads**

The following are maximum total spreads for various maturities over the applicable benchmark treasury yield. As stated in Section 2 the Applicant requests authority to issue Debt Securities without further Commission approval if spreads exceed what is provided in this Exhibit, as long as the all in Coupon rate does not exceed 8.0 percent per annum. This is meant to provide additional flexibility in the event spreads widen when the Applicant decides to issue any debt.

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		Maximum
		Spread Over
		Benchmark
		Treasury
Debt Secur	ities Maturity Period	Yield
Greater than	Less than or equal to	
(>)	(≤)	(bps)
OY	1Y	215
1Y	2Y	220
2Y	3Y	225
3Y	4Y	230
4Y	5Y	235
5Y	7Y	240
7Y	8Y	245
8Y	9Y	250
9Y	10Y	260
10Y	15Y	295
15Y	20Y	270
20Y	25Y	275
25Y	30Y	275
30Y	Or more	285